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# April

2008

# VOLUME 64 NUMBER 10

FEATURES

## 10 Paddle Power

By Larry Bozka

For game fishing, bird watching or simply feeling at one with nature, the kayak helps humans feel as if they are creatures of the sea.

# 16 The Lure of Lake Fork Story and Photos by Jody Horton

After last year's great success, the Toyota Texas Bass Classic again weighs anchor in East Texas waters.



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# **TEXAS COOP POWER**

Texas Co-op Power is published by your electric cooperative to enhance the quality of life of its member-customers in an educational and entertaining format.

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My name is Donald. This is my story.

"I had just recently retired from the military when I learned I had prostate cancer. I researched many hospitals and procedures, and decided robotic prostate surgery was the best option for me. I chose Scott & White because of their excellent reputation, and state-of-the-art technology and treatment. Thanks to Scott & White, my life was far from over."

Scott & White is a **leader in robotic prostate surgery**—technology that can **reduce pain and speed recovery** for patients with prostate cancer. This procedure uses robotic technology to make the surgeons' skillful hand movements even more precise.

One in six American men will be diagnosed with prostate cancer during their lifetime. This cancer is curable with early diagnosis and treatment. See your doctor or call Scott & White today at 888-724-8649.

Visit sw.org to learn more about robot-assisted surgery and read the rest of Donald's amazing story.



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▼ 17 individual charms with shimmering Swarovski® crystals and 18K-gold plated accents in one stunning bracelet

# Heartfelt Wishes for a Precious Daughter

Let your daughter know how deeply you care with our exclusive Italian charm bracelet all put together and ready to wear ...

Featuring delicate hanging charms, charms with finely sculpted motifs, and beautifully engraved "wish" charms from the poem below with a colorful Swarovski® crystal representing each wish.

A daughter is Heaven's gift ... a precious blessing who brings endless joy. And, of course, you want only the very best for her. Now, you can celebrate that special bond with the "My Daughter, I Wish You Italian Charm Bracelet"—a beautiful jewelry creation that will let your daughter know just how deeply you care, and what wonderful hopes and dreams you have for her.

### Genuine Swarovski® Crystals and Rich 18k-Gold Embellish Seventeen Italian Charms

Exclusively designed and exquisitely hand-crafted, our "My Daughter, I Wish You Italian Charm Bracelet" features seventeen individual, and interchangeable, stainless steel charms. Each charm sparkles with colorful genuine Swarovski® crystals and gleams with 18k-gold-plated accents. Some have delicately hanging charms or finely sculpted charms. Still other charms have touching, etched wishes with colorful Swarovski crystals representing each wish. Stunning day or night, the flexible bracelet expands to fit any size wrist.

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With our exclusively designed Italian charm bracelet, we've saved you the search for individual charms and the cost! Your charm bracelet comes ready to wear, in a custom-design gift box with Certificate of Authenticity, backed by our unconditional 120-day guarantee. At just \$99\*, it's a great value and you can pay for it in 4 installments of \$24.75. To reserve your bracelet, send no money now; just fill out and mail the Reservation Application. But hurry this a limited-time offer!

# My Daughter TWish You Life's Greatest Blessings TTALIAN CHARM BRACELET



## MY DAUGHTER, I WISH YOU

- (2) When you're lonely, I wish you Love ...
- When you're sad, I wish you Joy ...
- ₩hen you're discouraged, I wish you Hope ....
- 🚳 When your spirit is low, I wish you Beauty ...
- When you're troubled, I wish you Peace.

Poem written by Jerry Knoll ©1983 Abbey Press Poem

### **LIMITED-TIME OFFER**

Reservations will be accepted on a first-come-first-served basis. Respond as soon as possible to reserve your "My Daughter, I Wish You Italian Charm Bracelet."



Shown actual size

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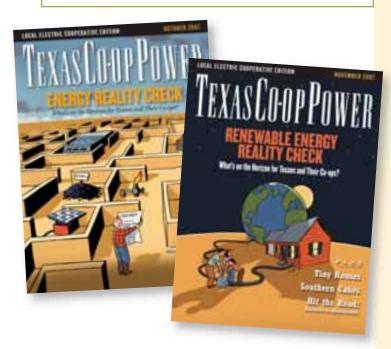
9345 Milwaukee Avenue · Niles, IL 60714-1393

**YES.** Please reserve the "My Daughter, I Wish You Italian Charm Bracelet" for me as described in this announcement.

Signature	
Mr. Mrs. Ms	Name (Please Print Clearly)
Address	
City	
State	Zip

\*Plus \$7.98 shipping and service per item. Please allow 4-6 weeks after initial payment for shipment of your bracelet. Sales subject to product availability and order acceptance.

# POWERMALK



### AND THE WINNER IS...

Texas Co-op Power magazine and Editor Kaye Northcott walked away with the Oscar of statewide electric cooperative magazines, the George W. Haggard Memorial Journalism Award, at the National Rural Electric Cooperative Association's annual meeting in Anaheim, California, in February.

In presenting the honor, NRECA CEO Glenn English noted the "Energy Reality Check" series in the October and November 2007 issues, saying, "Texas Co-op Power succeeded in its goal to present the complexity of current and future electricity generation in a clear, engaging fashion."

He praised Northcott for her commitment to educating Texas' co-op members about the hard issues the industry faces with increasing demand, diminishing reserves and the implications for future electricity generation posed by climate change legislation.

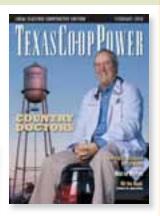


## Save Energy by Easy Cooking

I have the Salad Master pots and pans, but others will do. Cook rice on high to boiling point and then turn off burner. Put lid on and it will cook on its own. The same goes for potatoes, eggs, etc. It saves money and power.

L.M. MALEK, LaGrange Fayette Electric Cooperative

# letters



### MEDICAL ARTICLE ON TARGET

What a wonderful surprise was awaiting me as I walked into my office this morning—a copy of the February 2008 edition with the incredible cover photo of Dr. Robert Allen Youens. Not only was I impressed with the photo, the article was firstrate. You captured the spirit of rural physicians.

SHANNON MCBRIDE

Administrator

Colorado-Fayette Medical Center Fayette Electric Cooperative

### COACH AN INSPIRATION

I am writing to say how much I enjoyed reading Jean-Cosme Delaloye's article, "The Coach from Amarillo," in the January issue. As the mother of a deaf daughter who inspires those around her every day, it was especially meaningful to me to read about Coach Tankersley. What a wonderful story!

**SUZANNE LABRY** 

**Pedernales Electric Cooperative** 

# TEEN PRESSURE BEHIND PIERCING

Regarding the [February] article "Piercing Moments" by
Sheryl Smith-Rodgers, I would like to challenge the idea that parents' approval of a daughter's requests for piercing or other fads among her teen peers is somehow allowing her to "find herself and be herself, to be independent and confi-

dent, wise and ambitious," as in the paragraph near the end of the article. Going along with teen peer pressure is not a sign of "independence, confidence and wisdom," in my opinion.

What has happened to the idea that adults have the right to withhold permission for things that underage dependents want to do to their bodies? Perhaps helping teens to see that they're merely trading "dependence on their parents" for "dependence on their peers" would be more helpful to the kids' maturing process toward true adult independence.

GEORGIA M. WEBER

Pedernales Electric Cooperative

### SUNSHINE TREAT

I believe June Naylor's ["Hit the Road"] article in February missed one very important place in Junction for dining. I have a small ranch outside of Junction, and every time I come and go from San Antonio I always stop in at the Sunshine Bakery and Café and get the best hamburger and banana pudding I have ever eaten.

**DARYL TANNER** 

Pedernales Electric Cooperative

### DON'T CAGE CATS

I'm very disappointed that you ran "2 Sisters Raise 3 Cougars" as your cover story for January 2008.

These animals are meant to be wild. For your magazine to join in the exploitation of them is simply wrong. Not to mention the fact that by running this story you will be giving another stupid person somewhere the idea that it is OK to keep these animals in captivity.

PAM ROBERTSON

Fentress

We want to hear from our readers. Send letters to: Editor, Texas Co-op Power, 2550 S. IH-35, Austin, TX 78704, e-mail us at letters@texas-ec.org, or submit online at www.texascooppower.com. Please include the name of your town and electric co-op. Letters may be edited for clarity and length and are printed as space allows. Read additional letters at www.texascooppower.com.

# H A P P E N I N G

If you grew up in Texas, you've probably done lots with mesquite trees—thrown the pods at your little brother, impaled your finger or foot on a thorn, eaten Dad's brisket smoked over the wood, or even sucked on seeds for the bittersweet pulp. One thing you probably haven't done, though, is made art out of them. Members of the Texas Mesquite Association, however, do just that, and you can find their works at the

April 18–20. From dining tables to salt and pepper shakers, mesquite artists create household objects and high art from Texas' own hardwood. This juried show represents the best in the field and gives beginners a place to

TEXAS MESQUITE ART FESTIVAL in San Angelo,

the best in the field and gives beginners a place to show off their handiwork as well.

Held at Fort Concho, this art show will present the largest collection of mesquite art in the world. If you miss this event, a second festival will be held in Fredericksburg on October 10–12. For more information on the art festival, visit the Texas Mesquite Association's website, www.texasmesquiteassn.org, or call (830) 997-8515.

PHOTO COURTESY TEXAS MESQUITE ASSOCIATION



Originally constructed in 1893 at a cost of \$13,500, the Somervell County Courthouse was built of locally quarried limestone in the Romanesque Revival style. The building featured design elements characteristic of the General Grant style, specifically, a mansard roof treatment, a clock tower and ornamental iron crests. In 1902, a tornado caused extensive damage to several buildings on the Glen Rose square, including the courthouse. The roof



and clock tower were critically damaged, but the county did not have the funds necessary to repair their intricate design. Instead, local craftsmen fixed the roof modestly and cheaply, omitting the clock tower and ornate crests. In 1986, the Somervell County Commissioner's Court voted to restore the courthouse back to its original splendor, bringing back the clock tower and decorative iron elements.

—From The Courthouses of Texas, Texas A&M University Press, second edition, 2007

## LITTLE TOWN. BIG PRESERVE

When Mineola, population 5,611, was required by the state to upgrade its waste-treatment plant, the city ended up not only with a new plant but a 2,900-acre nature preserve along the Sabine River as well. That's more than half an acre per citizen!

Contractors and enthusiastic volunteers, working with grants from the Texas Parks & Wildlife Department, are finished with Phase 1. They built a pavilion overlooking a wildlife area and cleared 3 miles of nature and walking paths, much of it along an abandoned railroad bed. There's fishing and camping and plenty of wild critters from bluebirds to wolves. Phase II includes an

equestrian trail.

E.F. Whitus, a city council member, is an enthusiastic volunteer. He says the preserve has a feeder to attract deer—just for observation, of course. There's also a resident alligator named Taylor in the wetlands area and on higher ground, a herd of longhorn cattle and five bison.





# HORTICULTURAL HOMETOWNS

The Texas Legislature has designated the following places as the official state "capitals" of some of the prettiest plants in Texas.

BURNET AND LLANO
COUNTIES—Bluebonnet
ENNIS—Bluebonnet City
DENTON—Redbud
GEORGETOWN—Red Poppy
HEARNE—Sunflower
ROUND ROCK—Daffodil
SANDERSON—Cactus
TEMPLE AND DEWITT
COUNTY—Wildflower
WAXAHACHIE—Crape Myrtle

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# POWER CONNECTIONS

# Real Money Trees

East Texas, with its millions of acres of piney woods, is a prime destination for carbon credit entrepreneurs. By Carol Moczygemba



hether or not you agree that we are experiencing global climate change, it's a political reality. There's an ongoing debate about the best approach to regulating "greenhouse gases," such as carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), that occur naturally in the earth's ecosystem, but increasingly come from the burning of fossil fuels, such as coal.

One method for regulating CO2 emissions is carbon sequestration, the capture and storage of CO2. Although there are many very expensive technologies that can accomplish this goal, one is available right in our own back yards.

Trees naturally take in and store carbon dioxide as part of photosynthesis. As agents of carbon sequestration, forests of young trees, which grow in abundance in East Texas, are candidates for eligibility as "carbon credits." Each credit represents a single metric ton of sequestered CO<sub>2</sub>.

The Texas Forest Service was recently approved as the first state forestry agency in the nation authorized to verify carbon offset projects, the first step toward landowners' participation in a carbon exchange program. Landowners then work with an aggregator on the price to be paid per carbon credit. That price, just as with cattle or corn, will change with market conditions.

Last December a carbon credit was worth about \$1.85. But last April, the value was up to \$4. The European price is \$30 because of tighter restrictions on carbon emissions.

The financial institution that sanctions aggregators is the Chicago Climate Exchange® (CCX), which facilitates trades much like the stock market. The CCX was founded in 2003 by several corporations that agreed to reduce their carbon emissions by 6 percent by the end of 2010. If their reduction efforts fall short of this and their interim goals, they can purchase carbon credits at the CCX to offset the shortfall.

Last September, a number of aggregators came to the Texas A&M University Agricultural Research and Extension Center in Overton to convince a gathering of mostly East Texas landowners that there is economic opportunity in climate change for those who own trees. East Texas, with its millions of acres of piney woods, is a prime destination for carbon credit entrepreneurs.

Carol Moczygemba is executive editor of Texas Co-op Power.

## CARBON CREDIT PILOT PROGRAM

Under a Carbon Credit Pilot Project involving the Chicago Climate Exchange, AgraGate Climate Credit Corp.—solely owned by the Iowa Farm Bureau—and local aggregators, forest landowners who meet certain conditions can receive payments for carbon stored since 2003, as well as annual payments through 2010.

Forest landowners who meet the following criteria should consider participating:

- Have planted pine on open land since January I, 1990.
- · Have a minimum of 250 pine trees per acre.
- Are willing to commit to maintaining 250 pine trees per acre.
- . Do not plan to harvest or thin trees until 2011.
- Understand that some or all income may have to be paid back in case of a disaster event or a rule change/clarification.
- Are willing to accept the shortcomings of a pilot program.

For more information, contact AgraGate Climate Credit Corp.'s office in West Des Moines, Iowa, at I-866-633-6758, or its representative in Texas, Gary Clos, at (936) 465-1736.

# EVEN MORE.

The highly reviewed Bose® Wave® music system is available with an optional Multi-CD Changer.

When the Bose Wave® music system was introduced, Jonathan Takiff of the *Philadelphia Daily News* said, "This sleek, compact music maker couldn't be easier to operate. Yet sophisticated technology hidden inside makes this an extraordinary performer." Today, the system offers you even more, thanks to an optional Multi-CD Changer that has been designed exclusively for the Wave® music system.

**Elegantly small, with sound that brings new life to music.** Hear the Wave® music system for yourself.

Forbes FYI says, "you'll think you're listening to a...system that costs five times more." You can even connect your TV or

The Wave® music system shown in Graphite Gray.

MP3 player for lifelike sound. As David Novak, the Gadget Guy, says, "It can easily replace whatever component system you currently have." And the Wave® music system fits almost anywhere.

The optional Multi-CD Changer lets you enjoy premium sound for hours on end.

Just slide one of your favorite CDs or MP3 CDs into the Wave® music system and three more into the Multi-CD Changer. They work as one to deliver performance after encore performance with quality that *Newsday's* Stephen Williams says made him "sit up and listen and smile."

**All-in-one simplicity.** A credit card-style remote control lets you easily operate both the Wave® music system and Multi-CD Changer. It's a convenience you'll appreciate when playing CDs or MP3 CDs, tuning into FM/AM radio or setting the clock and alarm.

Take advantage of our 30-day, risk-free trial. Order the Wave® music system today. Better yet, order it with our Multi-CD Changer. With our Excitement Guarantee, you'll get 30 days to try them together in your own home.

FREE shipping with your order.

Take advantage of this opportunity to compare the sound to larger, more expensive stereos. And when you call, ask about making 12 easy payments, with no interest charges from Bose.\* The Wave® music system and Multi-CD Changer. From Bose, the most respected name in sound.

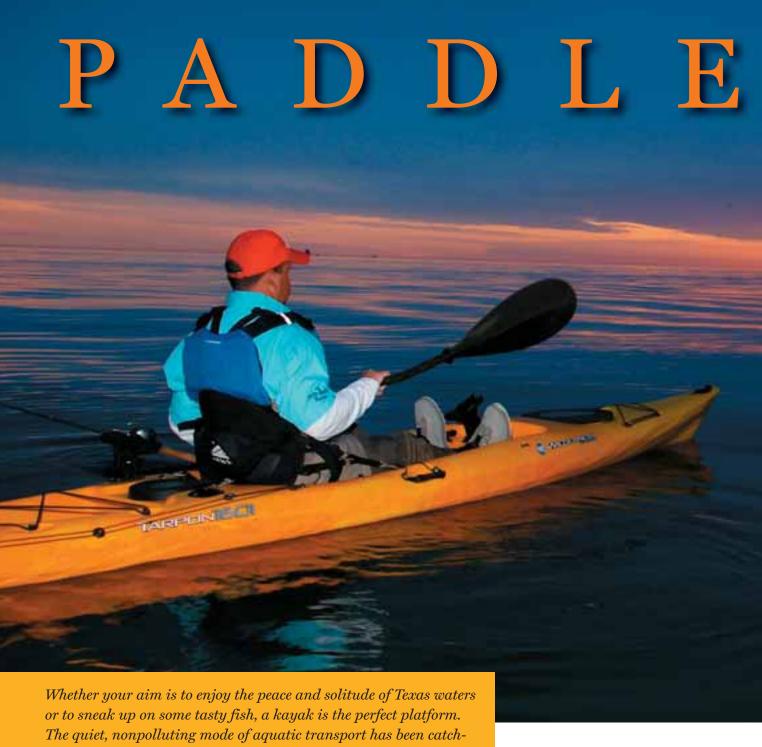
To order or learn more:

1-800-925-9738, ext. TM236 www.Bose.com/WMS

Better sound through research



\*Bose payment plan available on orders of \$298-\$1500 paid by major credit card, Separate financing options may be available for select products, See website for details, Down payment is 1/12 the product price plus applicable tax and shipping charges, charged when your order is shipped. Then, your credit card will be billed for 11 equal monthly installments beginning approximately one month from the date your order is shipped. With 0% APR and not interest charges from Bose, Credit card rules and interest may apply, U.S. residents only. Limit one active financing program per customer, ©2008 Bose Corporation, Patent rights issued and/or pending. The Wave\* music system's distinctive design is a registered trademark of Bose Corporation, Financing and free shipping offer not to be combined with other offers or applied to previous purchases, and subject to change without notice. Risk free refers to 30-day trial only and does not include return shipping. Delivery is subject to product availability, Quotes reprinted with permission. Thomas Jackson, Forbes PY, Winter(704.



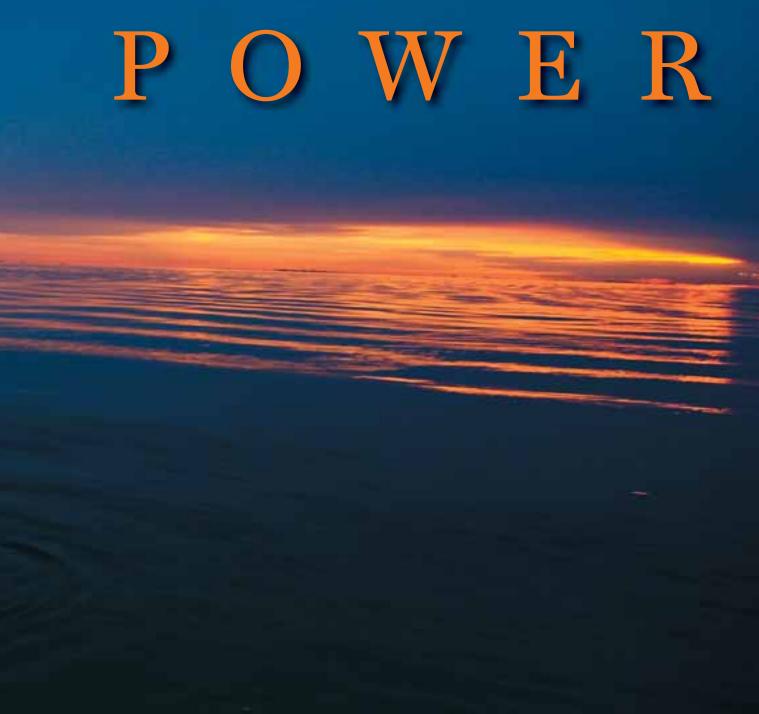
ing on in a big way with outdoors enthusiasts. BY LARRY BOZKA

BOATS TEND TO SHRINK IN RELATION TO the size of the waters they occupy. By that measure, my 12-foot kayak might as well be a dried-out oak leaf drifting across the mirrored, sprawling surface of San Antonio Bay north of Rockport.

Piled atop the horizon like a milehigh cluster of stained and waterlogged cotton balls, a colossal, anvil-shaped thunderhead is slowly sliding across the expansive mid-coast bay's easternmost fringe. Mercifully, the storm is headed offshore. Sunlight leaks through thin blue cracks in the clouds, each one spilling pastel streaks of pink, orange and purple onto the shimmering bay's shallow and reef-laced waters.

Come springtime on the Texas Coastal Bend, mountainous cloud formations such as this are classic early morning signatures. Montana, it's safe to say, holds no monopoly on "Big Sky Country."

From the tiny village of Fulton down State Highway 35 through Rockportand farther to the south, the waterfront communities of Aransas Pass and Port Aransas-it must be virtually impossible not to see the swollen and billowing squall line vividly punctuating the advent of the late-April sunrise.



LARRY BOZKA

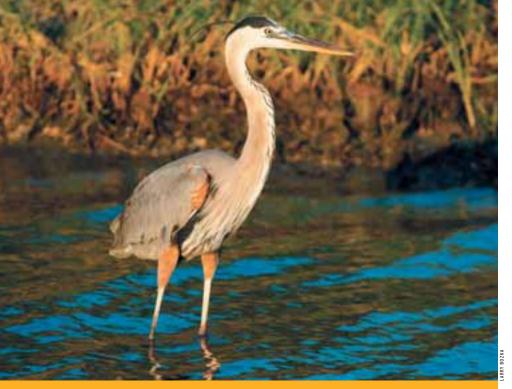
Seeing an angry weather system from the ground is one thing. Observing it from the plastic seat of a kayak smack-dab in the midst of a gargantuan lagoon is altogether another.

I could just as easily be viewing the super-sized seascape from my vee-hulled fiberglass bay boat, the same 21-foot rig that transported my kayak across Aransas Bay, up the Gulf Intracoastal Waterway past Ayers Dugout, into the entrance of Mesquite Bay north of Cedar Bayou and beyond.

Still, the encounter wouldn't be nearly the same. Not by a long shot.

The intimacy of coastal kayaking is indescribable, particularly to those who have yet to experience it. Not surprisingly, the number of enthusiasts who regularly enjoy the peaceful, calming serenity of open-water paddling is rising like an incoming storm tide.

According to the Outdoor Industry Association, kayak participation nation-wide doubled in the six-year span between 1998 and 2004. On the Texas sport-fishing front alone, some 2,000 new participants a month are entering the vast and amazingly untamed arena of saltwater angling. Motivated by a



Without a noisy motor, a kayak can allow wildlife observers to get up close and personal with nature. Anglers have embraced the watercraft, too. The boats have room for poles and gear and can quietly maneuver into waters larger craft cannot navigate.



variety of reasons, from featherweight, near-effortless portability to remarkable affordability, a rapidly increasing number of the state's rod and reel-wielding newcomers are taking to the bays and flats via kayak.

Be it on the Coastal Bend, Baffin Bay or the Lower Laguna Madre, shallowwater gamefish are extremely skittish creatures. For the half-million-plus Texas anglers who avidly pursue redfish, speckled trout and other popular inshore species, kayaks are the boating equivalent of stealth fighters.

All the same, despite their surging popularity as angling platforms, the scope and utility of the diminutive paddle-powered boats infinitely transcends the quest for the perfect catch. Coastal kayaking possibilities are as limitless as the water.

Silent as the wind, unexpectedly stable, light enough to navigate otherwise inaccessible habitats and incredibly durable, modern "sit-on" kayaks open seamless natural windows to a mindboggling array of shorebirds and scenery.

For many, kayaking is not so much a sport as it is a spiritual retreat. It's intriguing, even awe-inspiring, to stab a sharp-bladed paddle into the olive-green waters of the same coves, flats and tidal pools that centuries ago were probed by canoeing tribes of Karankawa Indians.

No matter the mission, whatever the motivation, ocean kayaking has become the fastest-growing water sport on the western Gulf Coast. What was once an oddity is now an obsession for tens of thousands of devoted saltwater paddlers.

Elsewhere this morning, a rainbowhued armada of dedicated kayakers is tracing the shorelines and inlets of the Coastal Bend. Some rented their craft. Others brought their own kayaks and launched from a host of points that grant easy access to paddle-friendly locales. Yet others, yours truly included, launched their "big boats" solely as vehicles to transport their favorite kayaks.

A well-known bird-watching boat, the 40-foot-long Skimmer, provides yet another option to intrepid Rockport-area kayakers. Owned and operated by Capt. Tommy Moore and moored at Fulton Harbor, the touring vessel doubles as a kayak transport on select bay excursions.

Drawing a scant 2 1/2 feet of water, Moore's "mothership" (continued on page 14)



### Fishing kayaks are designed for a diversity of gear.

### KAYAK DESIGNS

Among the innovators of Texas coastal kayaking, Capt. Sally Moffett ranks as a bona fide pioneer. Moffett kicked off her guiding career in 1998 and immediately began to explore and promote the now-popular pastime of paddling the state's bays and flats.

The personable Rockport-based pro possesses a remarkably in-depth understanding of the diverse little watercraft. Kayaks, she explains, fall within one of three basic design categories.

### SIT-ON-TOP

"A sit-on-top kayak is typically styled like a platform," Moffett says. "Just as the name implies, the paddler sits on top of the boat as opposed to being enclosed inside of it.

"This style of kayak makes for easy and quiet entries and exits," she adds, "which is really great for both wade fishing and bird-watching. Sit-on-top kayaks are particularly popular in warm-water environments."

Sit-on-top kayaks range from \$350 to \$1,200, plus accessories.

### SIT-INSIDE

"A sit-inside kayak requires the paddler to sit down inside the kayak's 'cockpit,' an enclosed area that can be 'skirted' to keep the paddler completely dry," Moffett says. "They are generally round-bottomed and are not as stable as sit-on-top designs."

For reasons of comfort and dryness, sit-inside kayaks are preferred by paddlers who frequent cold-water environments or who tend to tour long distances.

"Sit-inside kayaks are designed for easy and smooth gliding, thereby allowing the paddler to cover sizable stretches of water," Moffett says. "Certain manufacturers now offer sit-inside kayaks that have enhanced stability," she notes, "making those particular models good choices for all types of recreational purposes."

Sit-inside kayaks range from \$500 to over \$4,000, plus accessories.

### **PEDALING**

The newest breed of kayak, pedaling kayaks, incorporate ingenious pedaling systems that provide hands-free and extremely fast propulsion.

"Pedaling kayaks work great in lake, river or bay environments, where the passenger is pedaling in a foot of water or more," Moffett says. "They allow for 'hands-free' operation. Anglers love that," she points out, "because they can move from one spot to the next, continually casting, without ever touching a paddle."

Pedaling kayaks range from \$1,500 to \$2,000, including accessories.

### **ASK CAPTAIN SALLY**

Via her website, www.captainsally.com, Moffett offers some kayaking-related specifics and advice. To ask her a question, send an e-mail to sally@captainsally.com or call (361) 205-0624.

-Larry Bozka

### RENTAL

Advice abounds for the kayaking novice. Kayakers are on the whole a cooperative and generous lot, especially when it comes to lending their expertise and recommendations to information-hungry newcomers.

There is, however, one tip in particular that's irrefutable.

If you are looking into kayaking, or intend to buy one, start out with a rental

Aside from providing an intimate paddle-in-hand experience for those who have yet to try the sport, renting a kayak—or preferably, several different kayaks—allows potential customers to try various hull designs and models before making an investment.

In tandem with a continuously expanding collection of manufacturers and models, a growing community of rental operations allows motivated kayak shoppers to do just that.

Following is a list of some of the Coastal Bend's premier kayak rental facilities:

### **ARANSAS PASS**

Port A Kayak
 I-888-396-2382
 www.portakayak.com

Slowride Guide Services & Kayak Rentals
 (361) 758-0463 I-866-856-9477
 www.slowrideguide.com
 www.texaskayakfishingschool.com

### CORPUS CHRISTI

Trula B – Capt. Norm Baker
 (361) 949-1673
 www.trulab.com/kayaking.htm

### **PORT ARANSAS**

 South Bay Bait & Charters (361) 758-2632 www.fishportaransas.com

### **ROCKPORT-FULTON**

- Jubilee Guide Service

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   www.jubileeguideservice.com
- Rockport Kayak Rentals

   (361) 790-6205
   E-mail: jvalero@awesomenet.net
- Rockport Birding and Kayak Adventures
   1-877-TX-BIRDS (892-4737)
   www.rockportadventures.com

Kayak rentals are also available at select Texas state parks. For information on specific locales, call the Texas Parks and Wildlife Department at 1-800-792-1112.

-Larry Bozka

The Texas Parks and Wildlife Department's Wildlife Expo allowed the curious to try out kayaks.



(continued from page 12) ferries kayakers across Aransas Bay to remote locales on the grassy outside fringes of San José Island. For paddlers who don't own bay boats to carry their kayaks, the Skimmer presents a first-class ticket to isolated getaways that teem year-round with native and migratory wildlife.

Some Skimmer passengers bring their own kayaks. Others rent from Moore. Either way, no matter how it's procured, no matter where and how it's cast adrift, a quality kayak reserves a unique front-row seat to the Texas Coast's most enthralling vistas.

The Texas Parks and Wildlife Department's Coastal Paddling Trails represent some of the finest. TPWD offers maps for each of the seven existing trails, and all are marked with signage to help novice explorers stay on the right track.

The department website (www. tpwd.state.tx.us) contains a wealth of information, including a comprehensive list of the existing trails and details on each, put-in and takeout points, GPS coordinates, water-safety advice, maps and helpful references to kayak-related reading materials and resources.

Bob Spain, TPWD coastal conservation coordinator, is the state's leading authority on the Coastal Paddling Trail network. "Our goal is simply to provide more recreational opportunities for the public," Spain said. "Many of our areas, like the Lighthouse Lakes Paddling Trail near Aransas Pass, are ecologically sensitive. Kayaks allow visitors close-up but low-impact looks at the habitat. Aside from that," he said, "they let their occupants see wildlife that they'd never get the chance to see from a boat with an outboard engine."

The nonchalant demeanor of a mature great blue heron prowling the bank less than 30 feet away is living testimony to Spain's assessment. Tiny whirlpools spin outside the paddle blades and funnel past the stern as I quietly enter the regal shorebird's territory.

The closer I get, the more I realize how tall a full-grown heron stands. Then again, it may just be that this little red boat of mine seems smaller than ever.

Journalist and photographer Larry Bozka of Seabrook is an expert on saltwater fishing.

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State's Top Lunker Spot Hooks Big Bass Tournament

STORY AND PHOTOS BY JODY HORTON

or the second year in a row, the Toyota Texas Bass Classic will be held in April at Lake Fork, the state's premier bass-fishing lake. Our report on last year's event is below, along with details of the 2008 event. If this story doesn't whet your appetite for a day on the lake, nothing will!

# MORE THAN FISHING AT BASS CLASSIC

The second annual Toyota Texas Bass
Classic, following the same format as the
2007 event, will take place April 18–20 on
Lake Fork. Robert Earl Keen and Trace
Adkins will headline the musical entertainment. Fellow Texans Kacey Musgraves and
Roger Creager will also perform. In addition,
there will be children's activities, a fishing
expo and lots of mingling and autograph
signing with the pros. The event will again
benefit Texas Parks and Wildlife Department
youth outreach programs through a
\$250,000 donation. This year there will be
a cover charge of \$20 in advance or \$25 at
the door good for all three days.

### 6:30 a.m., April 15, 2007

Predawn turns the sky from black to deep purple inching to blue. The final five teams, dressed in bright jackets, weave through officials, photographers and camera crews down to the floating docks where they load into day-glow boats and layer on cold-weather gear and life preservers. Floodlights on the bank catch fog on the water. It hangs eerie and yellow, hardly stirring. The whole scene looks like a movie set. A CBS-TV helicopter clips the air above the docks, cutting an arc over the small harbor.

It is the final day of the first Toyota Texas Bass Classic at Lake Fork outside of Quitman and 30 minutes to start time. One hundred sixty top anglers from all over the country have gathered at this legendary fishery in East Texas. Divided into 40 teams, each led by a designated captain, only the top five teams have advanced after two days of competition. A top team prize of \$250,000—part of a million-dollar purse—hangs in the balance.

### **Tournament of Firsts**

This Toyota Texas competition was a series of firsts. It was the first major bass competition to be held at Lake Fork and the first tournament of its size to waive entry fees for anglers.

It was the first to employ a team format and to introduce a new method for scoring and fish care. It was the first major tournament to be sanctioned by the Professional Anglers Association and the first bass competition, ever, to be nationally televised.

"The event was set up to showcase the lake, but also to change the way competitions are done," said J.C. Fassino, president of the Texas Bass Classic Foundation. "We thought this was a tremendous success."

Part sporting event, part expo, part concert and part carnival, the three-day event attracted more than 26,000 fans, despite a sudden and brutal cold front that arrived on day two.

"To go to a tournament like that with no entry fees is unheard of," said professional angler Terry Scroggins, whose team took first place. "I've always fished against everybody and fished alone. To get to fish with some of your buddies and learn from them year to year is really something. Especially on what is probably the No. 1 trophy lake in the country."

### **Success of Good Management**

To call Lake Fork a top big bass fishery does not do it justice. While its national status is hard to measure, it is by far the



### **CO-OPS TAKE PART**

For the second year, Wood County and Farmers electric cooperatives will co-sponsor the TPWD Family Fun Zone at the Bass Classic. The Fun Zone will have interactive displays and entertaining learning events that are also conservation-friendly.

Visitors to the event will also find cooperative employees in the Touchstone Energy® tent, which will feature a colorful IO-foot-tall inflatable decorative balloon. On Sunday, one of Touchstone Energy's full-sized hot air balloons will make an appearance. Visitors will be able to get an up-close look and meet pilot Cheri White, a U.S. National Hot Air Balloon Champion.



dominant fishery in the state. The lake boasts not only the current state record largemouth (a 25 1/2-inch, 18.18-pound monster caught by Barry St. Clair in 1992), it is also the source of the second, third-, fourth-, fifth- and sixth-place fish. It accounts for 15 of the top 20, and a full 70 percent of the 50 biggest bass ever caught in Texas.

The success of this fishery is a result of 25 years of sound management. The lake, managed by the Inland Fisheries Division of the Texas Parks and Wildlife Department and the Sabine River Authority, has a strict slot limit. This means that any bass between 16 and 24 inches (the "slot") must be immediately returned to the water. In addition, there is a one-per-day limit for fish over 24 inches.

Although these limits have proven successful in creating a vibrant fishery, they have been less successful in attracting fishing competitions. When asked to temporarily suspend these restrictions for the sake of tournaments, TPWD declined. And so, despite its fame among anglers and a national reputation as a premier lake for trophy bass, Lake Fork had never before hosted a major bass tournament.

# Minding the Slot: A New Tournament Format

Conceived by co-founders Dan Friedkin and Donato Ramos and developed by TPWD, the Toyota Texas Bass Classic was designed to respect the lake's slot limits and show that a strict adherence to conservation methods is not at odds with fishing competition.

"We're here to honor the lake and show what solid fisheries management can do," said TPWD Program Director David Terre. "But what this tournament is really about is trying to send a message of conservation. We hope to show the world some progressive fishcare strategies."

To ensure proper care of every fish caught during the competition, a trained official is assigned to each boat. The official's job is to measure and weigh each catch above 14 inches before returning it to the lake. Only the top five from each angler are counted toward the team's score. Contestants may temporarily retain one fish over 24 inches. Because competition rounds are only four hours, time in a livewell is limited. Once on shore these monster fish are placed in the care of TPWD staff, transported in custom tanks and ultimately returned to the lake.

While honoring conservation strategies, the tournament format also was created with the goal of making a fishing competition more compelling—both to television and tournament audiences. To ensure constant action throughout the day, the four-person teams are divided—two fishing a four-hour morning heat and two fishing a four-hour afternoon heat. While not fishing, the anglers mix with the audience, conduct seminars and sign autographs.

Before and after heats, teammates meet in a designated space by the docks for (televised) strategy sessions and travel to the stage in a convoy of Toyota Tundras—sometimes with big catches. Scoring—measured in total weight of fish caught per team—is reported in real time to a giant scoreboard screen next to the stage and to dozens of plasma screens inside sponsor and VIP tents. To create suspense, real-time fishing scores are frozen for part of the final heat.

Lest there be a lapse in excitement, a lineup of country music stars performs throughout the competition and following the afternoon heat. Headliners in 2007 were Clay Walker and Tracy Lawrence. Still more entertainment is provided through dozens of activities. Last year's highlights included archery for kids, a jet ski simulator, a tractortrailer filled with "over 20 of the largest trophies ever collected" (stuffed deer heads), a video booth where you could make (and star in) a professional-quality commercial for Toyota trucks, and an obstacle course track where you could test drive a Tundra.

"You could never buy publicity like that," said Martin Edwards of the national broadcast of the tournament. As owner of The Minnow Bucket, a 24-year institution and source for all things fishing and fishing related, he has seen a marked rise in out-of-state fishers at Lake Fork since. "We've had people out of Indiana and Kentucky that have mentioned seeing [the broadcast]





directly. And a lot of others. And it's going to be bigger and better this year."

### 2007 Wrap-Up

The winning team, captained by Terry Scroggins, included Chris Daves, Frank Ippoliti and James Niggemeyer, and took the top prize of \$250,000 for a total catch of 54 fish weighing 244 pounds, 12 ounces.

The tournament's largest single catch, an 11-pound, 2-ounce specimen, earned John Sappington of Willard, Missouri, the Lucchese Toyota Tundra Big Bass Award and a big dose of Texas—custom Lucchese boots, a Stetson hat and a Lucchese edition Toyota Tundra truck.

Jody Horton is an Austin-based photographer and writer.

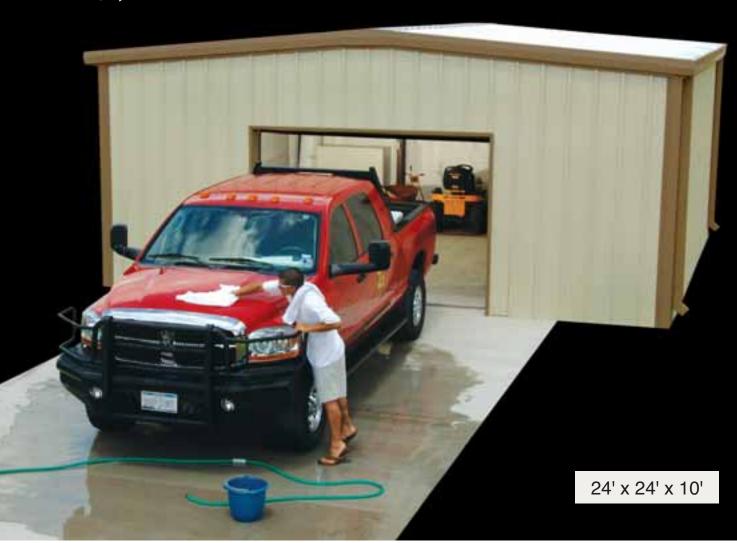


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# Play Up Outdoor Electrical Safety to Children



Warm, sunny days beckon the child in all of us to head outside and play. Your electric co-op recommends that families review and stress to children to follow simple electrical safety rules for safe outdoor play.

Help keep your kids out of harm's way when they play outdoors. Children often do not understand the dangers of electricity. Make them aware of overhead power lines and electrical equipment, and emphasize that they should never climb or play near them.

We recommend children be taught to follow these rules:

- Never climb trees near power lines. Even if the power lines are not touching the tree, they could touch when more weight is added to a branch.
- Fly kites and model airplanes in large open areas such as a park or a field, safely away from trees and overhead power lines. If a kite gets stuck in a tree that's near power lines, don't climb up to get it. Contact your electric cooperative for assistance.
- Never climb a utility pole or tower.
- Don't play on or around padmounted electrical equipment.
- Never go into an electric substation for any reason. Electric substations contain high-voltage equipment that can be deadly. Never try to rescue

a pet or retrieve a toy that goes inside. Call your co-op instead.

When designing an outdoor play area for your children, do not install playground equipment or swimming pools underneath or near power lines. Protect all family members from serious shock and injuries by installing and using outdoor outlets with ground-fault circuit interrupters (GFCIs). Use portable GFCIs for outdoor outlets that don't have them. Be careful when using electrical appliances outdoors, even if plugged into GFCI-equipped outlets.

Water always attracts kids, but water and electricity never mix. Teach older children to exercise caution before plugging in a radio, CD player or any electrical gadget outdoors, and keep all electrical appliances at least 10 feet away from hot tubs, pools, ponds, puddles and wet surfaces.

Spring showers bring more than tempting puddles for kids to splash in, they can also leave behind electric hazards. Flooded areas are never safe spots to wade or play in, and may be in contact with energized electrical equipment or fallen power lines.

Make sure all of your family members know to stay away from downed power lines and wires, and tell children to report to an adult any fallen or dangling wires.



# WAYS TO SAVE ENERGY THIS SPRING

Warmer weather has finally arrived, so here are some things you can do now to improve your home's energy efficiency in the months ahead:

**WINDOW AIR CONDITIONER.** Seal around the unit so cool air cannot escape.

**CENTRAL AIR CONDITIONER.** Hose off the outdoor condensing unit to remove dirt and leaves. Get professional service for your central air every two years. Choose a qualified contractor.

**FILTER.** If it's dirty, replace or clean it before running the air conditioner. Check it every month or more often, if needed.

**LAWN MOWER**. Replace your gaspowered lawn mower with a non-polluting manual or electric mower.

AIR-DRY LAUNDRY. Put up a clothesline for hanging laundry outside to dry, rather than using your clothes dryer, which heats up the house.

**SHADE**. Reduce your air conditioner's energy use by planting deciduous shade trees to the south or west of your home.

**FANS**. On mild days, use fans to keep you cool. Ceiling fans are ideal, but portable fans can inexpensively do the job.

# Going on a 'Duct' Hunt

If your home has a central heating or cooling system, it probably relies on ductwork to carry conditioned air to each room. If this ductwork is not properly sealed, up to 30 percent of the energy you purchase to operate your heating or cooling system could be wasted through duct leaks. Sealing the ducts will reduce this loss.

The best way to measure the airtightness of your home's duct system is by performing a duct-blower test. A duct blower is a portable fan that is used to pressurize the ductwork in your home. It is calibrated to determine the size and location of air leaks, giving guidance to air-sealing technicians on where to concentrate their duct-sealing efforts. A duct-blower test and subsequent air sealing can be performed by either a building performance contractor or by a heating, ventilation and air conditioning (HVAC) contractor.

Why should duct testing and sealing be a part of your home improvements? Think of your home's ductwork as part of the building shell, working in conjunction with ceilings, walls and floors to keep heat outdoors in summer and indoors in winter. You have probably noticed that even small leaks around your doors and windows cause uncomfortable drafts, perhaps forcing you to



adjust your thermostat to keep your home comfortable. Yet these door and window leaks allow only room-temperature air to escape. Your home's ductwork, on the other hand, carries air that is heated or cooled beyond room temperature. Duct leaks are also pressurized by the system's fan, increasing the rate at which air is lost through even small gaps. This rapid loss of energy-laden air makes duct leaks more costly than similarly sized leaks in ceilings, walls and floors.

To learn more about how duct sealing can improve the comfort and efficiency of your home, visit www.energystar.gov/ducts.

# LIGHTEN UP YOUR Roof to lighten up Your electric bill



Roofs are perhaps the most important component of an energyefficient building. Unfortunately, compared to doors, windows and lighting, roofs are generally much less durable and much less energy efficient.

Over the lifetime of a building, a roof needs to be replaced an average of four times. More than 75 percent of the roofing work in the United States involves reroofing.

Energy-efficient roof technologies are fairly straightforward. Manufacturers have developed lighter-colored shingles and tiles, usually containing a coating of titanium dioxide, that absorb less heat than a typical asphalt shingle and can last twice as long. Since lighter surfaces are easily discolored by fungus, a fungicide coating normally gets added. Many of the new roof coatings are even self-cleaning to retain reflectivity properties and reduce air-conditioning requirements.

Lighter-colored roofs are slightly more expensive. However, the small cost difference will easily pay for itself in one summer.

Roof overhangs are another way to trim summer cooling bills. For many homes and businesses in warmer climates, overhangs reduce solar heat gain and interior temperatures. They can also be designed to let direct sunlight into a living space during winter but keep things shaded in summer.

# DOES THAT THIRD PRONG REALLY MATTER?

Yes, it does! The third prong provides a path to ground along which the electric current travels. Most major appliances, such as stoves, refrigerators and computers, have three-prong plugs, meaning they are grounded. Many older homes do not have three-hole receptacles. If your home does not, you should have an electrician rewir

your home does not, you should have an electrician rewire the home to accommodate the three-prong plugs. Although three-prong adapters can be purchased, they are not recommended for permanent use. And, remember never to clip the third prong off a plug to make it fit a two-hole outlet.

# A Permanent Memory

Hot beans and home perms don't mix.

RY CFIIA YFARY

hen I was young, our family was poor, but I suppose I always thought we were rich. If not rich, then certainly my two sisters and I were beautiful. Daddy always said so, until our hair grew a little long and reverted to its natural state of straight-as-a-board. However, I do need to edit that last statement. My little sister had naturally curly hair, so she never suffered through a Toni home permanent.

"Honeybunch," Daddy would say to Mother, "you need to cut and curl these girls' hair, so they'll be real pretty."

Mother was in her glory when she cut and curled someone's hair. Since she had only two of us at home who needed to be "fixed up," she recruited other young ladies to be her subjects for free. All they had to do was buy the permanent ingredients. This was a generous act on my mother's part, but I did not realize that until I became older.

I remember the caustic, overwhelmingly odoriferous liquids involved in the home permanents, which always took place in the kitchen on a Saturday. There also would be the wonderful aroma of pinto beans and ham bubbling and simmering in a pressure cooker.

The pressure cooker scared me to death. A gauge sitting on top displayed the rising pressure numbers, and the gauge would jiggle back and forth as the pressure built, rattling faster and faster to match the intense boiling of the beans. Alongside the gauge was a little rubber stopper, which served as a safety valve in case too much pressure built up.

Mother would say, "Now, you girls help me watch that gauge. We don't want that lid to blow off." I watched, but from a vantage point well across the room and near a door, in case I needed to escape.

One Saturday, my older sister's friend arrived to have a home permanent. First, Mother began cooking the beans slowly without the lid on the pressure cooker. Then Mother brought out her arsenal of curling rods, the little squares of paper, cotton balls, towels, metal clips that often caught the scalp with the sectioned-off hair, and a rattail comb.

The girl washed her hair in preparation for the rolling process. Then she sat at the table, wrapped a towel around her shoulders and combed her wet hair straight back. While she was doing this, Mother put the lid on the pressure cooker—but



failed to turn it that last fraction to lock it. She turned up the burner but forgot to remind any of us to help watch the gauge.

Mother rolled the hair in her speedy, practiced way. She poured part of the developer, the one that smelled like rotten eggs, into a small bowl and began dabbing the solution on the girl's hair. All the while, Mother, the visitor and my sister chatted, laughed and completely forgot about the pressure cooker.

I was playing dolls with my little sister in the front room when I heard a mighty hiss, a scary rumbling, then a loud boom! Terrified, I peeked around the corner. Hot beans, juice and bits of ham plastered the kitchen and everyone in the room. Mixed in with the curling rods and developer on the poor girl's head was our supper.

There were a few mild burns, but no one was seriously hurt. For the remainder of the day, we cleaned away beans, juice and ham. However, the girl's hair stayed rolled and soaked with the developing solution. Hours later, when someone remembered, Mom applied the neutralizer, but it was too late. Her hair was ruined—frizzed and burned like yellow steel wool.

Did this adventure deter my mother from curling hair, or using her beloved pressure cooker? No, it did not. It only gave her a story to tell and laugh about every time a visitor or one of us had a Toni or a Lilt home permanent.

People in our South Plains town remember my mother for the exploding beans episode. Others remember the times she made soup for the sick, visited the lonely, and combed and curled the hair of an elderly shut-in.

I was always very proud of her. She was beautiful, in my eyes, with her thick, black hair—always curled—dark eyes, red lips and joyous laugh. She never received a medal, award or crown, so, what made her so special, a hero to me? She never lagged in her motherly love and responsibility to keep us in pretty, handmade dresses, polished white high-topped shoes, and with curled and combed hair. She pinched pennies so we could always be "turned out," as people said. "Look at those Davis girls. They always look like a new dime, all dressed up, pretty as a picture and clean as a whistle." What child could ask for more?

Celia Yeary, a retired schoolteacher, is a member of Pedernales Electric Cooperative. She recently sold a historical romance novel to The Wild Rose Press.

# Having a Blast at NASA

The dusty displays of yesteryear have been jettisoned, and a slick, new tour awaits visitors to the space agency's Houston-area HQ.

By Karen Hastings



So what would your average second-grader—who couldn't tell Neil Armstrong from a Saturn V rocket-like best about Space Center Houston, the education and entertainment complex next door to the world-famous Johnson Space Center?

Judging from the thundering sneakers and delighted squeals, it's the spiral chutes and ladders of a whopper five-level indoor space gym-the Martian Matrix—complete with a ball rocket launcher and its own kid-friendly communications system.

On a recent chilly school day, a busload of delighted Houston youngsters were whooping and hollering. Retired Winter Texans were quietly photographing the world's largest display of moon rocks. And tourists speaking Norwegian and French were watching real space engineers perform microgravity simulations in an actual astronaut training facility.

At Space Center Houston, participation takes precedence over static displays of dusty artifacts, says Roger Bornstein, the center's director of marketing. "We provide experiences that people do," Bornstein said. "And people want that experience. They don't want to be looking through glass."

Set near Clear Lake amid the pines off Interstate 45 on NASA Parkway, Space Center Houston offers plenty of history and historic artifacts, to be sure. "But when you walk in here, you hear kids laughing, people talking. It's a place that's very much alive. Through that activity, we're able to educate people, adults and children, about the U.S. space program," said Bornstein.

So bring the whole family and plan to stay awhile: A visit takes 4 to 6 hours, depending on the age and attention span of your group.

Everything starts in Space Center Plaza, where revolving science exhibits with the NASA touch change throughout the year. Just off the main plaza is Starship Gallery, a good place to start your visit in earnest. Narrated by astronauts, "On Human Destiny" is a short film history taking you from Mercury and Gemini to Apollo, the space shuttle and the International Space Station. You'll hear snippets of President Kennedy's famous moon speech at Rice University, while film clips and music convey the excitement, pride and (sometimes) tragedy of manned spaceflight.

Afterward, doors open to Space Center Houston's artifact gallery and exhibits, where visitors can see Apollo mission moon rocks, the impossibly tiny Mercury Faith 7 capsule piloted by Gordon Cooper in 1963, and the Apollo 17 Command Module, which made America's last lunar voyage in 1972.

Items here range from the serious—a Lunar Roving Vehicle used for moon mission training—to the lighthearted—a toy dinosaur taken into space in honor of the "Raptor Team" trainers who loved testing shuttle astronauts with "dramatic and devastating" mission simulations.

Younger children might most enjoy the "Living in Space" program, which answers

those perennial questions about how astronauts sleep, eat and you-knowwhat in zero gravity.

Elsewhere in "The Feel of Space" area, popular computer simulators let visitors try their hand at landing and docking a space shuttle.

Children and adults alike will also like the rumbling "blast off" feature of Blast Off Theater, with its live presentation on the future of spaceflight. You might even get to eavesdrop on a live space shuttle mission or see live feeds from the Neutral Buoyancy Laboratory, where astronauts train underwater.

But for serious space buffs, a visit to Space Center Houston has to include the tram tour of Johnson Space Center, "the home of manned spaceflight," where men and women of the U.S. space program work and train. Here on this 1,600-acre scientific campus, flight controllers monitor space shuttle missions, astronauts prepare for life on the International Space Station, and that unassuming engineer waiting to cross the street could be contemplating upcoming missions to Mars.

Stop No. 1 is usually Building 30N, which houses the historic Mission Control Center, a National Historic Landmark and the actual room from which space engineers and scientists coordinated Apollo 11 and man's first moon landing. Docents tell the story of that "one small step ... one giant leap," while monitors provide a sneak peek into the modern Mission Control Center, where scientists and engineers are on continuous duty overseeing American visits to the International Space Station.

A final tram stop is usually Rocket Park, home to the largest rocket ever built by NASA, and one of the only remaining Saturn V rockets in exis-

tence. This recently restored, 363-foot behemoth was originally built for a canceled Apollo mission, which explains why it is lying in a climate-controlled shed in Houston rather than floating in space in huge, discarded chunks. By the time the docent has explained the function of each rocket section, down to the final, relatively tiny tip that held the crew, even kids can appreciate the incredible effort and power it takes to propel humans to the moon.

"What we try to do is make sure everybody leaves here with some degree of knowledge about the space program," Bornstein said. "We want everybody to have some appreciation for the work of NASA in extraterritorial exploration. It's one of the most important things our country does."

For more information about Space Center Houston, visit www.spacecenter.org or call (281) 244-2100.

Karen Hastings, who wrote about quinceañeras in the June 2007 Texas Co-op Power, has relocated from South Texas to Katy, near Houston.



Kids will find many diversions, including the interactive Martian Matrix playscape.

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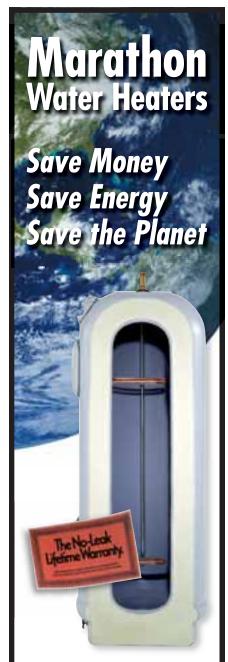
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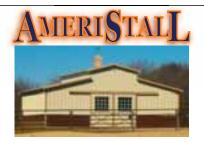
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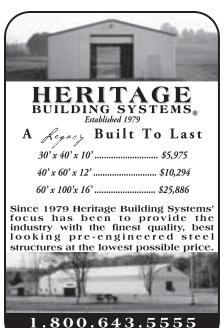
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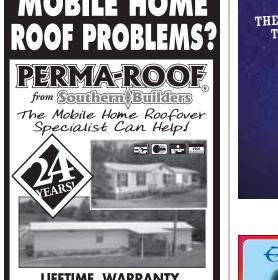
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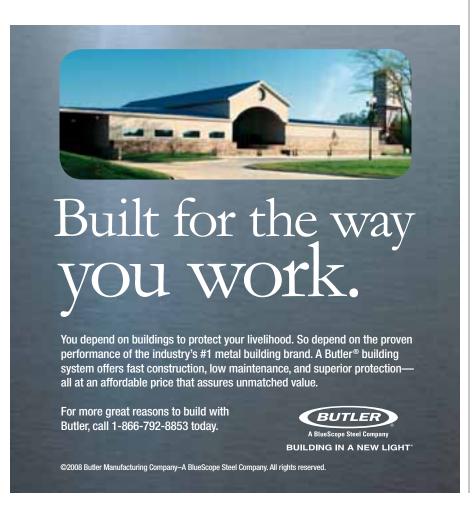


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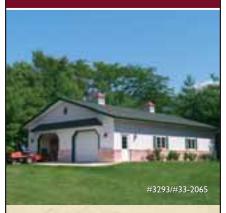
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# Ways Your Zoysia Grass Lawn Saves You Time, Work, and Money!

# 1 CUTS WATER BILLS AND MOWING AS MUCH AS 2/3

Would you believe a lawn could be perfect when watered just once? In Iowa, the state's biggest Men's Garden club picked a zoysia lawn as "top lawn – nearly perfect." Yet, this lawn had been watered only once all summer to August!

In PA, Mrs. M.R. Mitter wrote "I've never watered it, only when I put the plugs in...Last summer we had it mowed 2 times...When everybody's lawns here are brown from drought, ours stays as green as ever." That's how zoysia lawns cut water bills and mowing! Now read on!

# 2 ENDS RE-SEEDING NEVER NEEDS REPLACEMENT

Plug in our zoysia grass and you'll never have to spend money on grass seed again! Since you won't be buying seeds, you won't need to dig and rake—then hope the seeds take root before birds eat them or the next hard rain washes them away.

## NO NEED TO DIG UP OLD GRASS

Plant Amazoy in old lawn, new ground, whatever. Set 1" square plugs into holes in the soil 1 foot apart, checkerboard style. Plugs spread to drive out old, unwanted growth, weeds included. Easy instructions with your order. If you can put a cork into a bottle, you can plug in Amazoy.

# 4 FOR SLOPES, PLAY AREAS, AND BARE SPOTS

You can't beat Amazoy as the low cost answer for hard-to-cover spots, play-worn areas, or to end erosion on slopes.

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# 5 IT STAYS GREEN IN SPITE OF HEAT AND DROUGHT

"The hotter it gets, the better it grows!" Plug-in zoysia thrives in blistering heat, yet it won't winter kill to 30° below zero. It just goes off its green color after killing frosts, begins regaining its green color as temps. in the spring are consistently warm. Of course, this varies with climate.



Thrives from part shade to full sun.

# Every Plug GUARANTEED TO GROW IN YOUR SOIL No Ifs, Ands Or Buts!

Read a guarantee no grass seed can match! <u>Won't Winter Kill.</u> Amazoy has survived temperatures to 30° below zero!

Won't Heat Kill. When other grasses burn out in summer drought and heat, Amazoy remains luxuriously green.

Any plug failing to grow in 45 days will be replaced FREE! To insure maximum freshness and viability, plugs are shipped not cut all the way through. Before planting, finish the separation with shears or knife. Our guarantee and planting method are your assurance of lawn success backed by more than five decades of specialized lawn experience!

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# 6 CHOKES OUT CRABGRASS AND WEEDS ALL SUMMER

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Since zoysia lawns resist insects AND diseases, you avoid the risk of exposing your family or pets to weedkillers and pesticide poisons. Plug in Amazoy and save the money, avoid the risks!

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### **Bob Bullock:** 'God Bless Texas'

#### BY KAYE NORTHCOTT

exas has been blessed—or cursed, depending on your point of view—with some of the quirkiest and most brilliant politicians the world has ever seen. Standing tall among those is the late Bob Bullock, who served as Democratic secretary of state, comptroller of public accounts and lieutenant governor, ending his political career in 1999.

Journalists Dave McNeely and Jim Henderson have written a definitive, humorous and brutally candid biography (Bob Bullock: God Bless Texas, University of Texas Press, 2008) showing the Hillsboro native in all his brilliance, quirkiness and craziness.

No one who worked with, for or against Bullock was immune from his mercurial temper. "He was an active volcano, and the eruptions were always intense, usually brief, and wholly unpredictable," according to McNeely and Henderson.

Former State Sen. David Sibley of Waco recounted to the authors one of his early days in the Senate, when he tried to get recognized by then-Lieutenant Governor Bullock, who was gaveling bills before senators could debate them. After many futile waves toward the podium, Sibley finally got Bullock's attention. "The chair recognizes the crybaby from Waco," Bullock grumbled.

Later Sibley visited parliamentarian Bob Johnson seeking advice on how to get along with Bullock and the Senate. The lieutenant governor burst into the room, ranted at Johnson, one of his closest friends, then fired him and exited.

"Wait a minute," Sibley said. "What just happened here?"

"I get fired probably twice a day," Johnson explained. So it went with most of the people who were willing to put up with Bullock. The payoff was that he knew more about state government than anybody, and he knew how to get things done.

No matter what mood he was in, Bullock usually got the best of a bargain. Take the year telephone deregulation was being considered by the Legislature. House Speaker Pete Laney suggested that an upgrade in rural communications be used as a bargaining chip in negotiating with AT&T, which sorely wanted deregulation. Laney and Bullock agreed that telephone companies should pay for fiber-optic cable to aid schools and libraries.

According to McNeely and Henderson: A House bill was prepared that called for the industry to pay \$75 million a year over a six-year period, and the industry was prepared to accept that.

The head of AT&T met with Bullock and Laney, believing they would seal the deal.

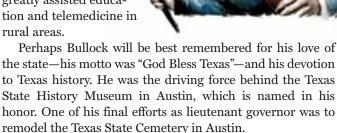
"How much do you think the industry should pay?" Bullock asked.

"Oh, how about \$75 million a year for six years," the executive said.

"One hundred and fifty million," Bullock shot back without hesitation. "For 10 vears."

Laney watched as the executive swallowed hard and, also without hesitation, said. "Okay."

The fund has greatly assisted education and telemedicine in



"Bullock was fascinated with cemeteries, so much that when he was courting his fifth and final wife, burial grounds were common dating destinations," according to the authors. In 1994, after attending a funeral at the state cemetery, Bullock summoned the heads of several state agencies and told them to start sprucing up the resting place. Bullock began devoting his lunch hours to inspection tours of the cemetery. After deciding the cemetery roads needed to be improved, he called the Texas Department of Transportation. At 6:30 a.m. the following Monday, several TxDOT trucks were lined up outside the gate, waiting for someone to let them in. McNeely and Henderson report, "One road was quickly repaved, but it got another update a year later, after it was declared State Highway 165 to qualify for federal funds." It was the "shortest state highway in Texas," according to the project manager.

What Bob Bullock wanted, Bob Bullock got. He was interred in a choice plot at the Texas State Cemetery June 20, 1999, two days after his death at the age of 69.

The Bob Bullock Texas State History Museum is at 1800 N. Congress Ave. in Austin, or go to www.thestoryoftexas.com.

For information on the Texas State Cemetery, go to www.cemetery.state.tx.us.

### It's in the Can

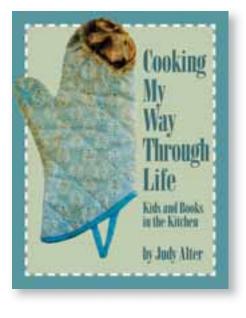
BY SHANNON OELRICH Judy Alter loves to cook and entertain, and she also likes to write about it. She's the author of more than 60 books but is having her first-ever cookbook, Cooking My Way Through Life: Kids and Books in the Kitchen, to be published in January 2009 by State House Press. Why did it take her 60-plus books before getting to a cookbook? Well, she's also the director of TCU Press, grandmother to seven and mother to four, so she keeps pretty busy. Here, she defends the time-honored use of canned soup to make a quick and tasty dish.

Some time ago, I wrote a memoir/cookbook. Why I wrote it is too long a story to tell here, but it was fun to do, and I was pleased with the results. A local university press that publishes cookbooks reviewed the manuscript and, after many months, sent a detailed, six-page critique. The critique was like a roadmap for a revision, and I was grateful, but at one point it called my recipes "nice faux gourmet recipes." Referring to my recipe for that standard, King Ranch Chicken, the anonymous reviewer claimed she never used canned soups but always made her own white sauce.

Canned soup recipes likely have been around as long as canned soups, and probably have been controversial just as long. The critic's comment sounded like snobbery to me, but a lot of people simply prefer not to use canned ingredients. Some people object that canned soups are high in sodium and fat. Yes, but you can buy low-sodium and low-fat versions. Others simply prefer not to use canned soups and make everything from scratch.

I'm for canned soup in moderation. Almost everyone knows how to make King Ranch Chicken with soup, but here are a couple of less common recipes of which I'm fond.





#### **COLIN'S QUESO**

- I pound ground beef
- I pound breakfast sausage (mild, medium or hot, according to taste)
- I jar (16 ounces) Pace picante sauce (again, mild, medium or hot, your choice)
- I can cream of mushroom soup
- I pound Velveeta

Brown meat in skillet. Put meat in a crock pot, add remaining ingredients, and heat until cheese melts and ingredients are blended. Serve hot with corn chips.

#### SPINACH-BACON SPREAD

- 8 slices bacon, cooked and crumbled
- 2 packages (IO ounces) chopped spinach, thawed and well drained
- 32 ounces Monterey jack cheese with jalapeños, shredded
  - I can (II ounces) cheddar cheese soup, undiluted
- I package (8 ounces) cream cheese
- I teaspoon Greek seasoning
- 1/2 teaspoon onion power
- I teaspoon Tabasco Paprika (optional)
- l jar (2 ounces) diced pimiento, drained (optional)

Combine everything but bacon, pimiento and paprika. Heat until cheese melts. Stir in crumbled bacon, sprinkle with pimiento and paprika, if desired. Serve hot with crackers.

38 TEXAS CO-OP POWER April 2008 PHOTO BY GLEN ELLMAN

#### HOME COOKING



**CELIE HARDEN** Pedernales Electric Cooperative

Prize-winning recipe: Harden Family Favorite Salad Dressing

We loved this easy, flavorful salad dressing. Serve it over a bunch of greens with chopped tomatoes, cucumber and shredded carrots, and sprinkle some real bacon bits over the top. Yum!

#### HARDEN FAMILY FAVORITE SALAD DRESSING

- 3/4 cup vinegar
- 1/2 cup sugar
- 11/2 cups salad oil
  - I can tomato soup
- 1/8 cup Worcestershire sauce
- I tablespoon salt
- I tablespoon prepared mustard
- 1/2 teaspoon ground pepper
- I clove garlic, minced
- 1/2 pound blue cheese, crumbled

Mix all ingredients except blue cheese in blender and blend to combine (or shake in a jar, or whisk in a bowl). Add blue cheese.

Serving size: 2 tablespoons. Per serving: 107 calories, 1.4 g protein, 9.5 g fat, 4 g carbohydrates, trace fiber, 308 mg sodium, 4 mg cholesterol

#### TORTILLA SOUP

- I large onion, chopped
- I small can chopped green chilies
- 4 cloves garlic, minced
- 2 tablespoons oil
- 2 cans tomato soup
- 2 cans beef broth
- 2 cans chicken broth
- 2 cans whole tomatoes, roughly chopped
- 2 cans Rotel
- 3 cups water
- 2 teaspoons cumin
- I teaspoon red pepper
- 2 tablespoons cilantro
- 4 chicken breasts, cooked and shredded Tortilla chips, grated Monterey jack cheese, avocado, cilantro, sour cream

In large pot, saute onion, chilies and garlic in oil. Add next nine ingredients to vegetables and simmer, covered, 1 hour. Add chicken.

Serve with broken tortilla chips and grated Monterey jack cheese in bottom of bowl. Add avocado, cilantro and sour cream as desired.

Serving size: 2 cups. Per serving: 190 calories, 12 g protein, 5 g fat, 27.7 g carbohydrates, 2 g fiber, 1,979 mg sodium, 12 mg cholesterol

#### LAURIE HEALY

Comanche County Electric Cooperative

Cook's Tip: To reduce the fat, sodium or both in a recipe using canned soup, simply look for the low-fat and/or low-sodium versions of the soup. These versions are available for many popular flavors.

### **TEXASCOOPPOWER**

## 4TH ANNUAL HOLIDAY RECIPE CONTEST \$5,000 IN TOTAL PRIZES!



#### GRAND-PRIZE WINNER TAKES HOME \$3,000. FOUR RUNNERS-UP WILL EACH WIN \$500.

**Attention, cooks:** We'd like to share your best *original* holiday recipes with 2.8 million *Texas Co-op Power* readers and give you a chance to win cash prizes and the acclaim of your friends and family. All recipes must include a Pioneer Brand product such as flour, gravy mix, microwaveable gravy, biscuit & baking mix, or pancake mix. **Deadline for receipt of entries is September 10, 2008.** Winners will be announced in our December 2008 issue.

Up to three entries are allowed per person. Each should be submitted on a separate piece of paper. Entries MUST include your name, address and phone number, plus the name of your electric cooperative, or they will be disqualified. Send entries to: Holiday Recipe Contest, 2550 S. IH-35, Austin, TX 78704, or fax to (512) 486-6254. To enter by e-mail (recipes@texas-ec.org), you must include "Holiday Recipe Contest" in the subject line and submit one recipe per e-mail (no attachments). For official rules, visit www.texascooppower.com or send a self-addressed, stamped envelope to the address above.

### If you suffer from

- ☐ Stress
- ☐ Headaches
- ☐ High Blood Pressure
- ☐ Arthritis
- ☐ Fibromyalgia
- ☐ Joint Pain

- Constipation
- ☐ Back Pain☐ Diabetes
- ☐ Neuropathy
- ☐ Edema
- ☐ Stiff Muscles
- ☐ Poor Circulation
- ☐ Insomnia ☐ Sleep Apnea

# You will enjoy using the Exerciser 2000 & lite To be a series of the Exercise To be a series

Receive some of the benefits of aerobic exercise without stress or impact on the joints!

#### How Does the Exerciser 2000 Elite™ Work?

Enjoy the benefits of passive exercise—just lie down, place your ankles on the ankle rest and let the machine do the work.

When you turn the machine on, it creates a 2 inch, right to left movement that gently moves the body back and forth.

This gentle swinging motion cycles up through the whole body, creating an exercise movement without stress or impact on the joints.

Relaxation of the back muscles

Oxygenation of the blood

**Increased** mobility

Increase circulation throughout the body

Helps relieve stiffness from head to toe



#### Features

- Weighs only
   pounds
- 15" wide x 13.5" deep x 9.5" high
- ISO-9001 Certified
- FDA Class 1 Registered
- ETL Approval
- 5-speed operation
- 2 pre-programmed selections —one for relaxation and one for energizing
- Heavy duty, high torque DC motor
- Wide cushioned ankle rest
- 16 minute digital timer with safety shut-off
- 4 year parts and labor warranty

These statements have not been evaluated by the FDA. Not intended to treat, cure or prevent any diseases.



### What people are saying about the Exerciser 2000 Elite™

After using the Exerciser 2000 Elite<sup>TM</sup> twice a day for one week the swelling in my ankles went away. It has also helped my breathing, as I can get out and walk without having to stop and catch my breath! Thank you. —Shirley H., Florida

As a Chiropractor, I would like to say that the Exerciser 2000 Elite<sup>TM</sup> enables people to benefit themselves at home. It is a valuable asset in moving lymph fluid, oxygenating the blood, increasing immune system function, maintaining mobility in the spine, and additionally freeing up a spine that has become stiff and arthritic. — Garry Gorsuch, D.C.

The ad I saw almost sounded "too good to be true". With your no risk money back guarantee I figured I had nothing to lose so I purchased the machine... and boy, am I glad I did! I am 75 years old and suffer from sciatica, which makes my back and legs tighten up and causes numbness. I was taking 8-10 AleveTM every day. After using the machine for only 4 minutes, I noticed my lower back loosening up. Since I have been using the machine I haven't taken any pain pills and have been pain free. My sciatica is not giving me problems anymore and my body stays loosened up. I have also had a snoring problem for quite some time, however, since using the machine my snoring has subsided. My wife is so excited! I cannot tell you how much this machine has turned my life around. —C. Cummings

After having a stroke, I could no longer exercise the way I used to. As a result, I developed edema. A friend of mine introduced me to the Exerciser 2000 Elite<sup>TM</sup>. I loved it and I purchased one for myself. After using the machine daily for a few weeks, my symptoms of edema were completely gone. I now use the machine twice a day for 16 minutes each time on speed 3. What a wonderful way to exercise.—Robert M.

> I love using the Exerciser 2000 Elite<sup>TM</sup> after my morning workout. It is an excellent way to cool down and it helps to start my day off right.—Deanna C., Kansas

> > I have had constipation problems for over 25 years. Since I have been using the Exerciser 2000 EliteTM I have been regular every day and have begun to lose weight. This is truly a blessing and is so easy to use. - Jeannie

> > > Retail Price:

I am in my late 80's and have diabetes. The first thing I noticed when I started using my machine was that my feet were warm when I went to bed. They were always ice cold before. Because one of my problems is poor circulation, I use the machine three times a day for 10 minutes each; in the morning, late afternoon and just before bed. I almost forgot to mention that I have not been able to lift my arms above my head. Now I can do it. You think that's no big deal until you can't do it anymore. —Ralph K.

My husband and I have been into natural products all of our lives but nothing has ever affected us like the Exerciser 2000 Elite<sup>TM</sup>. My husband is 72 and delivers flowers. He carries 5 gallon buckets of water. Since using the machine, his back hasn't hurt him at all. My hips would hurt if I stood too long and I would get weak and have to sit down. Now I can walk and sit as long as I want. I don't take pain medication anymore. In the morning, when I get out of bed I'm not stiff anymore. At 65, wow, this is great! Thank you for offering such a great machine. We are going to tell everyone we

know about it. —Cheryl J.

I had suffered with sleep apnea for many years and had been taking drugs for it. I was told I would have to use a breathing apparatus. In the meantime, I was introduced to the Exerciser 2000 Elite<sup>TM</sup> and decided to purchase one. Within two weeks, I was sleeping more deeply and restfully than ever **before.** — David B.

**✓** Use code C500 when ordering by phone or website and receive a promotional price of \$359.95 and FREE shipping in the Continental United States.

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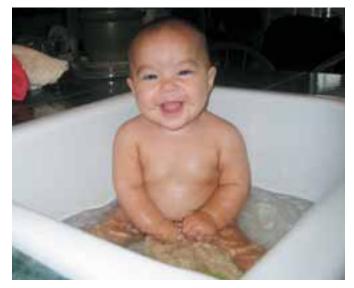


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▲ Bluebonnet Electric Cooperative member Rasmey Raymond took this picture of her 8-month-old daughter, Khatin, enjoying a bath in her grandparents' kitchen sink. "She is such a perfect angel," Raymond said. "She usually smiles all day."

#### Upcoming in Focus on Texas

ISSUE	SUBJECT	DEADLINE
June	Courthouses	Apr 10
July	Underwater	May 10
Aug	Country Roads	Jun 10
Sep	Perfect Pets	Jul 10
Oct	Old Houses	Aug 10
Nov	Signs	Sep 10

COURTHOUSES is the topic for our JUNE 2008 issue. Send your photo—along with your name, address, day-time phone, co-op affiliation and a brief description—to Courthouses, Focus on Texas, 2550 S. IH-35, Austin, TX 78704, before April 10. A stamped, self-addressed envelope must be included if you want your entry returned (approximately six weeks). Please do not submit irreplaceable photographs—send a copy or duplicate. We regret that Texas Co-op Power cannot be responsible for photos that are lost in the mail or not received by the deadline. Please note that we cannot provide individual critiques of submitted photos. If you use a digital camera, e-mail your highest-resolution images to focus@texas-ec.org, or submit them on our website at www.texascooppower.com.

#### **SMILES**

Choosing the best photos from scores of smiling faces was no easy task. Readers sent in their cutest, funniest and happiest photos this month, and the smiles on this page are definitely contagious!

—DACIA RIVERS

- ◀ Brenda Reid took this photograph of her 7-year-old grandson
  Garrison hugging her herding dog Ruby. Reid, a member of HILCO
  Electric Cooperative, says her dogs smile every time she asks them
  whether they are ready to go out to the barn.
- ▶ Mimi Schendel, a Karnes Electric Cooperative member, sent in this adorable photo of her smiling "granddog," Jake. "He is so sweet and loveable and very, very spoiled," Schendel said.





■ Debbie Fleitman, Cooke County Electric Cooperative member, sent in this image she took of her grandson Conner Gebken looking happy to be wearing a tuxedo for his aunt's wedding.

▼ Victoria Electric Cooperative member **Stephanie Swanson** caught this picture of her 5-year-old son **Dillon** enjoying a bubble bath. "He put way too much soap in the tub," Swanson said, "and the next thing I know, the tub is full of bubbles and all I can see is his face!"



### **AROUNDTEXASAROUNDTEXAS**

### APRIL

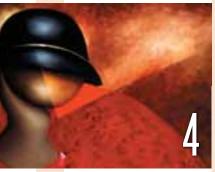
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WARRENTON

Antique Show & Sale, (979) 249-3141

MARBLE FALLS [4-6]
Highland Lakes Fine
Art & Wine Festival,
I-800-759-8178,
www.thunderbirdartists



MARBLE FALLS
Don't miss the Highland
Lakes Fine Art & Wine
Festival

וך Hice

Billy the Kid Day, I-800-36I-HICO

#### ROCKPORT

Herb Festival, (36I) 729-6037, www.rockport-fulton.org

#### ANDICE

Spring Fling, (254) 793-2565

#### FREDERICKSBURG [5-6]

Country Schools Open House & Barbecue, (830) 997-8655, www.historicschools.org

WOODVILLE [5-6] Dogwood Festival,

Dogwood Festival, (409) 283-2632

**∩** CORSICANA

Spring Garden Tour, (903) 874-0848

**KEMP** [II-I2] Quilt Show, (903) 498-5083 BOERNE

Kendall County Outdoor Family Fair, (830) 249-9343

#### **NACOGDOCHES**

Americana Music Fest, I-888-OLDEST TOWN (653-3788),

www.visitnacogdoches.org

#### **BURNET**

Rubber Ducky Race for Literacy, (5I2) 756-7337

#### **PALACIOS**

Spring Plant Sale, (36I) 972-26I5, www.palacioschamber.com

**CHAPPELL HILL** [12-13]

Official Bluebonnet Festival of Texas, I-888-BRENHAM (273-6426)

7 CROCKETT [17-19] Swing Fest, (936) 544-2359, www.crockettareachamber

.org

SAN ANGELO [18-20]
Texas Mesquite
Art Festival,
(830) 997-8515,
www.texasmesquite
assn.org

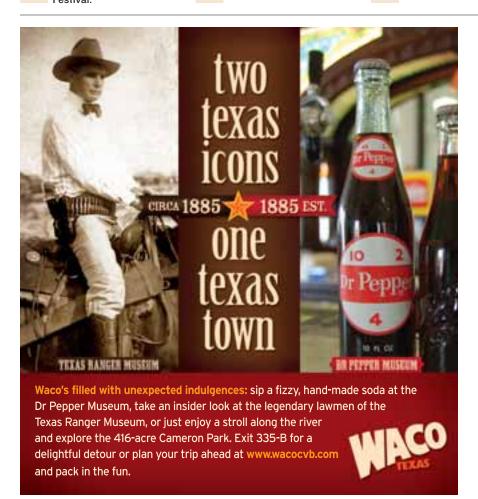
CARTHAGE [18-19]
Piney Woods Quilt Show,
www.carthagetexas.com

BURTON [18-20] Cotton Gin Festival, (979) 289-3378, www.cottonginmuseum .org

BUFFALO GAP [18-20] Wine and Food Summit, I-800-367-I72I

TERRELL [18-20] Heritage Jubilee, I-800-877-TERRELL (837-7355), www.terrelltexas.com

LITTLEFIELD [18-20] XIT Heritage Bluegrass Festival, (806) 385-3870





### **AROUND TEXAS AROUND TEXAS**

ENNIS [18-20]
Bluebonnet Trails Festival,
I-888-366-4748,
www.visitennis.org

#### FAYETTEVILLE [18-20]

Bluegrass Festival & Grand Jam, (979) 378-2753, www.texaspickinpark.com

**DAYTON** [I8-20] Ole Tyme Days Festival, (936) 334-5556, www.oletymedays.com

BRYANS MILL Spring Fling, (903) 835-5016

#### WIMBERLEY

Butterfly Day, (512) 847-6969, www.emilyann.org

#### PAIGE

Chicken To Go VFD Benefit, (512) 626-0846



WIMBERLEY
Check out Butterfly Day.

#### MILAM

Gaines-Oliphint House Pioneer Trade Fair, (409) 787-4088

#### EDOM [19-20]

Old-Fashioned Street Fair, (903) 852-4438, www.aprilinedom.com

**TURKEY** [19-26] Bob Wills Day, (806) 423-1033

CASTROVILLE
Renaissance Faire,

(830) 538-9182, www.medinavalleyumc.org

FORT DAVIS [25-26]
Native Plant Sale, (432)
364-2499, www.cdri.org

STEPHENVILLE [25-26] Erath County Antique Tractor Show, (254) 918-1295,

www.stephenvilletexas.org

#### **CANYON LAKE**

Barbecue Cook-Off, I-800-528-2I04, www.canyonlakechamber .com

#### **GOLDTHWAITE**

Barbecue Goat Cook-Off & Fair, (325) 648-3619, www.goldthwaite.biz

#### **MARTINDALE**

FunFest VFD Benefit, (5I2) 357-0323

#### ALVIN

Frontier Days & Parade, (281) 331-5499, www.alvinrotary.org

BROWNWOOD [26-27] Heart of Texas Quilt Show, (325) 642-1544

### MAY

02 LOCKHART Cinco De Mayo (512) 398-9600

HUNTSVILLE
Airing of the Quilts,
(936) 295-2150

#### **PATTISON**

German Sausage Dinner, (281) 934-8218

Events are listed according to space available; see the full listing at www.texas cooppower.com.

Event information can be mailed to **Around Texas**, 2550 S. IH-35, Austin, TX 78704, faxed to (512) 486-6254, e-mailed to aroundtx@texas-ec.org, or submitted on our website at www.texascooppower.com. Please submit events for June by April IO.





### We are Weslaco

...and this time of year, we see onions.

Is there a better time to be in Weslaco than springtime? Anytime is a great time, but springtime has a uniqueness that brings the first festival of the year, Onion Fest on Saturday, April 5th. The colors of spring make it a perfect time to explore the great outdoors in Weslaco's three nature preserves. Five minutes away is Nuevo Progreso Mexico, a great place to shop and dine. Then unwind in any of our stellar hotels and get ready for another grand day.

Call for more information on Weslaco's Festival, nature sites and hotels. 1-888-968-2102 onionfestival@weslaco.com, nature@weslaco.com



Lay your hands on the cannon believed to have fired the first shot of the Texas Revolution. Clap your hands for Ruby Begonia, the racing turkey. Run your hands over the cool stone walls of the oldest Spanish fort west of the Mississippi. Perhaps nowhere is Texas' history deeper, or richer, than along a U.S. 183 route that encompasses three county seats—Gonzales, Cuero and

Goliad-and gently bends through Southeastern Texas. The route is simple enough: Drive about 32 miles from Gonzales to Cuero and about another 32 on to Goliad. It's a pastoral tour with pastures and rolling hills. But the history along the way is as fierce as the Mexican and Texan soldiers who once spilled blood in battle. It's as vicious as the Goliad Massacre and as wild as the black Spanish cattle that paved the way for Longhorns.

#### GONZALES

Here, history looms as large as the "Come and Take It" cannon painted on the city's water tower. The tiny weapon mounted on wooden wheels in the **GONZALES MEMORIAL MUSEUM** may not look like much, but when you learn the history behind what some historians say was the cannon used in the

Battle of Gonzales—and grab hold of its barrel—feel the goosebumps rise. In 1831, the Mexican government gave settlers a cannon for protection but ultimately demanded that it be returned. The Texans said no, and on October 2. 1835, confronted Mexican forces with the cannon and a flag saying "Come and Take It!" Accounts say that when the upstart settlers fired the cannon, the Mexican soldiers fled. That first shot for Texas independence will be relived October 3-5 during the annual COME AND TAKE IT FESTIVAL. The shot is reenacted at the GONZALES PIONEER VILLAGE LIVING HISTORY CENTER.

Old Jail Museum and Chamber of Commerce, (830) 672-6532, www.gonzalestexas.com Gonzales Memorial Museum, (830) 672-6350

### GONZALES to GOLIAD

The echoes of the Texas Revolution still reverberate through these cities.

#### BY CAMILLE WHEELER



**Gonzales Pioneer Village Living History Center,** (830) 672-2157, www.gonzalespioneervillage.com

#### CUERO

Stay in Cuero—the self-proclaimed TURKEY CAPITAL OF THE WORLD—for any length of time, and soon you'll be talking turkeys. Make that lots of turkeys, as in the thousands that farmers once herded to town en route to packing plants. A century ago, visitors flocked to Cuero to see as many as 20,000 turkeys paraded through Cuero. The turkey drives are gone, but thousands of spectators still gather annually (October 10-12 this year) for TURKEYFEST and the GREAT GOBBLER GALLOP. Cuero's turkey, Ruby Begonia, races Paycheck, his archrival from Worthington, Minnesota, for the

Traveling Turkey Trophy of Tumultuous Triumph. (And now you know why the Cuero High School football team is called the Gobblers.) But turkeys aren't the only attraction: Cuero and DeWitt County—which the state Legislature declared the WILDFLOWER CAPITAL OF TEXAS in 1999—show off their blooming beauty from April 1-30 during the WILDFLOWER CELEBRATION.

Chamber of Commerce, (36I) 275-2II2, www.cuero.org, www.turkeyfest.org

#### GOLIAD

Head south of town to visit the PRESIDIO LA BAHÍA—the oldest Spanish fort west of the Mississippi River and the only fully restored Spanish presidio in Texas-and the accompanying MISSION NUESTRA SEÑORA DEL ESPÍRITU SANTO DE ZÚÑIGA. Franciscan priests established the original Mission Espíritu Santo in 1722 at Matagorda Bay, near Presidio La Bahía (the Bay), which was built in 1721 near what is now called Lavaca Bay. After two moves, both forts were relocated to opposite banks of the San Antonio River.

It was in the presidio's chapel, on December 20, 1835, that the first Declaration of Texas Independence was formally declared. And it was here, near the fort, that Mexican dic-

tator Antonio López de Santa Anna ordered the execution of Col. James Walker Fannin and 341 of his men on Palm Sunday, March 27, 1836. An onsite monument honors the victims of the GOLIAD MASSACRE, some of whom are buried on the grounds. The presidio's chapel is an active church and retains its original walls and groinvaulted ceiling.

Goliad County Chamber of Commerce, (361) 645-3563, www.goliadcc.org

Presidio La Bahía, (361) 645-3752, www.presidio

Mission Nuestra Señora del Espíritu Santo de Zúñiga, (361) 645-3405, www.tpwd.state.tx.us

Camille Wheeler of Austin has started hitting the road for Texas Co-op Power.



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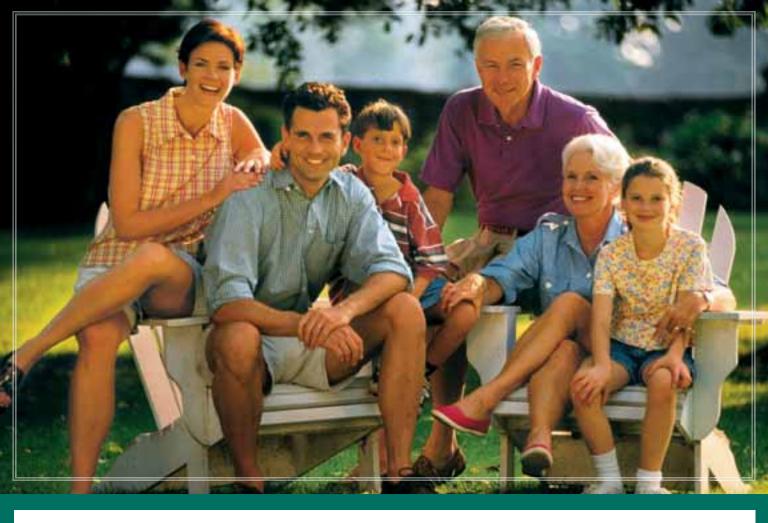
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