AGGIES' 12TH MAN **TURNS 100** 

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exas Good Power FOR ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE MEMBERS

# In the Care of nines

JANUARY 2022

How rescue dogs are learning to help people





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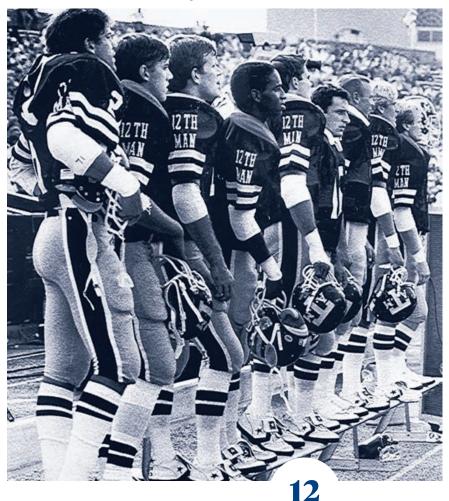
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## Texas Coop Power

# January 2022



## 08 Furred Responders

A Texas organization trains rescue dogs to help people overcome challenges.

Story and photos by Laura Jenkins

ON THE COVER Peter Slush, a firefighter and paramedic with Bexar County District 7 Fire & Rescue, shares affection with Rudy. *Photo by Laura Jenkins* ABOVE Members of the 12th Man on the sidelines in the 1980s. *Cushing Memorial Library* | *Courtesy TAMU Press* 

## Aggie Standouts

Texas A&M's 12th Man tradition, a spirit that 'engulfs you,' turns 100.

By Rhonda Reinhart



**Currents** The latest buzz



TCP Talk Readers respond



**Co-op News** Information plus energy and safety tips from your cooperative



Footnotes in Texas History Joined by a Fence By W.F. Strong



34

**TCP Kitchen** Soups and Stews *By Megan Myers* 

**Hit the Road** Faux Chic, for Sure By Chet Garner

37

38

Focus on Texas Photo Contest: Fired Up!

**Observations** Buck's Pluck By Martha Deeringer

# **High Alert**

#### DON'T SAY THEY didn't warn you.

It's long been known that rattlesnakes rattle their tails to alert aggressors or distract prey. But researchers recently reported in *Current Biology* that when a perceived enemy ignores the initial warning, the snakes switch from a low- to a high-frequency rattle to give the impression they are much closer than they actually are. When the initial slow, steady rattling rate of 12 hertz is ignored, rattlers will dial it up to as high as 100 hertz.



## FINISH THIS SENTENCE THIS YEAR, I'M FINALLY GOING TO ...

Tell us how you would finish that sentence. Email your short responses to letters@TexasCoopPower.com or comment on our Facebook post. Include your co-op and town. Below are some of the responses to our November prompt: A Texan Would Never ...

Squat with their spurs on. JULIE BAKER BLUEBONNET EC CALDWELL

Pick a bluebonnet. TRACEY POWELL TRI-COUNTY EC ALEDO

Miss a chance to brag about Texas (and rightly so). DONNA FALDYN VIA FACEBOOK

Turn down barbecue. THELMA BEASLE LIGHTHOUSE EC MEMPHIS

Ask someone else to finish their sentence. JAY GEIS HEART OF TEXAS EC MOFFAT

To see more responses, read Currents online.

## A COLD, HARD FACT

A fridge made 30 years ago uses almost four times as much electricity as a modern one.

# 66

distribution co-ops operate in Texas, from as far north as North Plains EC in Perryton and as far south as Magic Valley EC in Mercedes, and as far west as **Rio Grande EC** in Dell City and as far east as **Jasper-Newton EC** in Kirbyville. **Co-ops power** most of the state's landmass.



## Contests and More

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FOCUS ON TEXAS PHOTOS Feathered Friends

#### **RECOMMENDED READING**

Where Birders Perch from April 2018 took readers to the World Birding Center, which spans nine sites in the Rio Grande Valley with ideal photographing opportunities.

## What's New, Chet?

TCP's website! The redesigned TexasCoopPower.com is easier to use and more mobilefriendly. Check out the latest in travel, history, recipes and personalities. Point your smartphone at the code below and throughout the magazine —to get there pronto.

## A Farsighted Mission

**MOST ASTRONAUTS** who spend at least a month in space return to Earth with impaired vision. And as NASA gears up for an eventual mission to Mars, which would require astronauts to spend at least 1½ years in space, the agency is turning to the Texas A&M University College of Medicine to study the effect of long-term spaceflight on the eyes and on the arteries, veins and lymphatic vessels that serve them and maintain vision.



#### TCP TALK



## DAVID MOORE

#### Dad's Service Station

"I too changed lots of tires and melted lots of hot patches on tires at Red's service station on the side of the hill."

EDDIE BOLCH BRYAN TEXAS UTILITIES BRYAN

#### The Tormenting Cries

I am thankful that Mary Ann Goodnight had a kind heart for animals [*Last of Their Kind*, November 2021]. It must have been tormenting to hear the cries of the bison calves whose mothers were slaughtered for their hides.

The U.S. government came up with the idea of killing off the bison to subjugate the Indians, and what a slaughter of immense proportions the idea produced.

The bison are as much a part of Texas' and this country's heritage as any other living thing. They have earned their right to survive.

Roberta McLaughlin Heart of Texas EC Lorena My mom made meringue where it had little sugar tears [*The Alchemy of Egg Whites*, November 2021]. I could never get it right. She baked it on top of banana pudding. Fond memories.

LETA MASSEY VIA FACEBOOK

#### Our Old House

I wanted to let you know how much I enjoyed Sheryl Smith-Rodgers' article on the Bendele family house [*Not About To Fixate*, October 2021]. My kids all got a kick out of remembering the details you wrote about. It made us all smile.

Kathy Bendele Pedernales EC Hye

Agree—we don't need to make everything new and shiny.

Roberta Dunn Dobie Via Facebook

#### Meaningful Learning

I enjoyed the article about the Comstock high school kids doing research on Indigenous rock art with the Shumla Archaeological Research and Education Center [*Learning Rocks*, October 2021]. It sounds like a great way to engage kids in meaningful learning.

Felicity Hannay Central Texas EC Golden, Colorado

## Ietters@TexasCoopPower.com

Editor, Texas Co-op Power 1122 Colorado St., 24th Floor Austin, TX 78701

**Please include** your electric co-op and town. Letters may be edited for clarity and length.

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# The Invention of the Year

# The world's lightest and most portable mobility device

Once in a lifetime, a product comes along that truly moves people. Introducing the future of battery-powered personal transportation ... The Zinger.

Throughout the ages, there have been many important advances in mobility. Canes, walkers, rollators, and scooters were created to help people with mobility issues get around and retain their independence. Lately, however, there haven't been any new improvements to these existing products or developments in this field. Until now. Recently, an innovative design engineer who's developed one of the world's most popular products created a completely new breakthrough . . . a personal electric vehicle. It's called the *Zinger*, and there is nothing out there quite like it.

"What my wife especially loves is it gives her back feelings of safety and independence which has given a real boost to her confidence and happiness! Thank You!"

-Kent C., California

The first thing you'll notice about the *Zinger* is its unique look. It doesn't look like a scooter. Its sleek, lightweight yet durable frame is made with aircraft grade aluminum. It weighs only 47.2 lbs but can handle a passenger that's up to 275 lbs! It features one-touch



Available in Green, Black (shown) and Blue

folding and unfolding – when folded it can be

The Zinger folds to a mere 10 inches.

ZINGER

wheeled around like a suitcase and fits easily into a backseat or trunk. Then, there are the steering levers. They enable the *Zinger* to move forward, backward, turn on a dime and even pull right up to a table or desk. With its compact yet powerful motor it can go up to 6 miles an hour and its rechargeable battery can go up to 8 miles on a single charge. With its low center of gravity and inflatable tires it can handle rugged terrain and is virtually tip-proof. Think about it, you can take your *Zinger* almost anywhere, so you don't have to let mobility issues rule your life.

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POWER OF OUR PEOPLE

# Furred Responders

A Texas organization trains rescue dogs to help people overcome challenges



FROM TOP Trainees at Service Dogs Inc. near Dripping Springs. First responders with Bexar County District 7 Fire & Rescue with Rudy. OPPOSITE PAGE, FROM TOP Sheri Soltes, president and founder of Service Dogs, with Poppy, a trainee. Austin Meredith, a senior computer science student at the University of Houston-Clear Lake, and his service dog, Peaches, live on campus.



#### STORY AND PHOTOS BY LAURA JENKINS

he room was grim and silent, save for the rustling of papers. Lady, Rudy and Chanel two yellow Labs and a golden retriever mix slipped in as police officers studied security camera footage, surveying the aftermath of the shooting that left 23 people dead at an El Paso Walmart in 2019. The dogs knew what to do.

"Lady started making herself known to those who were going through security footage," says Frankie Trifilio, Lady's handler and one of three emergency medical services managers who flew to El Paso with the dogs from Methodist Healthcare in San Antonio to support first responders. "When Lady rolled on her back, a tall, muscular guy who looked like a member of a SWAT team asked me, 'What is she doing?'

"I said, 'She's making herself available. She likes belly rubs." The officer went back to what he was doing. But within a matter of minutes, he succumbed.

"He knelt down and started rubbing her belly, saying, 'Oh come here. Who's a good girl? Who's a good girl? " says Trifilio. "That was the catalyst for others to interact with the dogs, and suddenly everything came alive. Everyone started talking. There was laughter. When we left, people were communicating and collaborating. I can only speculate that it helped with the investigation. But I know firsthand that it helped those officers personally and emotionally."

Providing trained dogs for people in need is nothing new to Sheri Soltes, founder and president of Service Dogs Inc., the organization that trained and placed Lady, Rudy and Chanel. An attorney by trade, Soltes was headlong into a successful career more than 30 years ago when she realized that the stress of the job was taking a toll on her health. She was living in Houston when she started thinking about a career change. At the time she had no idea what was next.

"One day I was at the eye doctor and picked up a maga-



zine that had an article about dogs helping people with disabilities," says Soltes. "At the end it said that some of the groups used dogs from animal shelters, and that appealed to me because I've always been drawn to animals, especially those in need."

Soltes saved the article and contacted organizations mentioned to find information that would help her build a nonprofit. She conducted a survey in Houston to see how many hearing-impaired people might be interested in a hearing dog; 75% answered affirmatively. Then she found a local dog trainer who agreed to visit shelters with her and help her find dogs best suited for service.

What began in 1988 as a home-based, one-dog-at-a-time endeavor has grown into a 6-acre campus near Dripping Springs, complete with a training facility, kennel and devoted team of trainers and caregivers. Even though SDI, a member of Pedernales Electric Cooperative, has placed more than 750 assistance dogs over the years, the operation is no assembly line. Soltes says they've developed an "artisan" approach to training because they select, train and match dogs to meet each client's specific needs. RIGHT Methodist Healthcare EMS relations managers and their dogs. BELOW Becky Kier, a former trainer at SDI, leaves the Humane Society of the New Braunfels Area with Lily, who is now in hearing dog training.

t might seem like any dog could be trained to mitigate any disability, but Becky Kier, former director of training at SDI, explains that when it comes to assistance dogs, one size definitely does not fit all.

"What they all have in common," says Kier, "is that they're all super sociable, obedient and have really good temperaments as far as loving and accepting all humans and animals. They're not rattled by anything. But beyond that it comes down to the disposition of each individual dog. A hearing dog, for example, must take cues from the environment. We teach them what to do at first, but at some point, they have to take ownership of that."

Kier says guide dogs for the visually impaired are hardest to find because they must be obedient and proactive without a lot of redirection. Even though SDI does not train animals to serve people with visual impairments, it does get a lot of "career-change" dogs from Guide Dogs for the Blind, the largest guide dog school in North America. Career-change dogs can have an excellent temperament, but they can also have qualities and traits that disqualify them from guide dog service.

"One of our recent graduates, Sensi, was released from GDB for not liking to work in the rain," says Kier. "She didn't want to guide through puddles. But she's an ideal hearing dog." Kier notes other examples of career-change dogs, such as Artist, who needed more supervision in the home than a blind person could provide, and Tootsie, who didn't like the guide harness. "Dogs have idiosyncrasies just like people do," she says.

Before the partnership with GDB provided career-change animals, all of SDI's dogs came from rescue organizations. Many still do. For more than three decades, Soltes and her team have been searching animal shelters, offering a life of love and service to abandoned and unwanted dogs. Kier found Sherlock, a terrier mix, on a routine visit to the Humane Society of Central Texas. After his training, he was partnered with Megan Harris of Austin, who's had a hearing impairment since she was 15 months old.

"Before he entered my life, I didn't feel comfortable being left at home by myself," says Harris, who has been partnered with Sherlock for more than eight years. "Anybody could enter the house at any moment, and I wouldn't hear them. I worried about hearing smoke alarms, the doorbell and timers. Once Sherlock became my hearing dog, I felt more relaxed and at ease at home and in public."

In the beginning Soltes was focused solely on the need for hearing dogs. But before long others began asking if she could train dogs to meet other specific needs, and SDI expanded its programs.







**HOW TO HELP** Visit servicedogs.org to help SDI further its mission.

**POWER OF OUR PEOPLE** To nominate a co-op member who makes a difference in your community, email details to people@texascooppower.com.

LEFT Patty Maginnis, a district court judge in Montgomery County, with Sumi, who provides victim support in the courtroom. BELOW Sherlock has been assisting Megan Harris of Austin for eight years.

"A couple of years into it, a young man who had become paralyzed from the shoulders down asked if we could train a service dog for him," says Soltes. "Another woman with paraplegia did too. We weren't sure, so we did two as a test run, and it was successful."

Soltes thrives on the challenge of innovating new programs to meet the needs of those who seek help.

"A few years ago, we were at a Texas Medical Association conference in Houston and a battalion chief said to me, 'Our suicide rate is approaching that of veterans. Can you help us?,' " Soltes says. "I took that information, did some research, and we created a program that provides dogs to support first responders."

Lady, Rudy and Chanel are a result of that initiative.

Soltes says it takes approximately \$50,000 to adopt, train and provide lifelong follow-ups for one dog. Despite that cost, SDI provides each one at no cost beyond nominal application fees and personal travel expenses. They rely on donors, sponsors, grants and fundraisers to operate. But Glenda Ann Kea says you can't put a price tag on the profound difference SDI is making in the lives of Texans with disabilities. When her systemic lupus became debilitating, she got so depressed she

stayed in bed for nearly two years.

"At that time the doctors were prescribing me tons of narcotics because I was in so much pain," says Kea, who lives in Allen, north of Dallas. "I couldn't get up on my own and I didn't want to. I didn't see the point. If I dropped something, my day was over because there was nobody there to help me pick it up. Seriously, I wanted to die.

"But when I got DaVinci, I had to brush him and feed him, so I'm moving and breathing and going outside, even if it's only my backyard. When I'm in my bedroom, he can hear if something drops on the tile. He'll get up, come in here and look at me like, 'Do you need me to get that?' Now I genuinely want to get up every day. In a very real sense, DaVinci saved my life."

# AGGGIE by RHONDA REINHART

here are long shots—and then there are long shots. On January 2, 1922, at the inaugural Dixie Classic bowl game in Dallas, few fans thought the Texas A&M University football team had even a sliver of a chance at victory. The Aggies' opponents, after all, were the top-ranked Praying Colonels from Centre College in Danville, Kentucky. Centre included three All-Americans and had just knocked previously unbeaten Harvard out of the No. 1 national ranking.

The outlook was grim for the Aggies. "We were absolutely the unmitigated underdog," says author and historian John Adams, a member of A&M's class of 1973. "The papers all had A&M losing 40 to nothing, 30 to nothing, 20 to nothing."

Then came the bumps, bruises and fractures. A&M's captain and quarterback, Heine Weir, broke his leg on the third play of the game, and that started a domino effect of injuries, including at least one concussion. "At that time— and I think it's still a rule—if you can't have 11 players out there, you have to forfeit the game," says Adams, a Bluebonnet Electric Cooperative member. "So it's getting close to halftime, and they have 11 players, but they've got five of them that are injured."

What happens next is the stuff of legend and the beginning of one of Texas A&M's most revered traditions. With things looking bleak, Aggies coach Dana X. Bible remembered a kid named E. King Gill, class of 1924.

Though Gill was a member of the football team, he wasn't

part of the squad traveling to the bowl game. He did, however, hitchhike from College Station to Dallas to see his buddies play at Fair Park, and he was up in the press box helping Waco sports writer Jinx Turner identify players on the field. But as the number of injured players quickly swelled, Bible had other ideas for the unsuspecting sophomore.

"All of a sudden, the coach turns and looks at the press box and waves at Gill," Adams says. "So he comes out of the press box during halftime, goes under the stands—there's no dressing room—and changes clothes with Heine Weir, the guy who broke his leg, and puts on his uniform. Gill comes out and stands on the sideline ready to go play. And then, little did they know, there is the beginning of the 12th Man."

In Adams' newest book—*Standing Ready: The Golden Era* of *Texas Aggie Football and the Beginning of the 12th Man Tradition*, published in December by Texas A&M University Press—he recounts the tale of the history-making bowl game, which was replaced by the Cotton Bowl Classic. Along with historical photos and little-known details from the game, *Standing Ready* features interviews with most of the major figures involved in the 1922 outing, including the bowl game's founder, Joe Utay, class of 1908 and captain of the 1907 A&M football team, as well as Gill himself. "I spent five years working on this book, but I've been interviewing these guys for over 40 years," Adams says. He interviewed Utay and Gill in the mid-1970s, before Gill died in 1976 and Utay in 1977.



OPPOSITE The block Aggie T formed at halftime by the Corps of Cadets at Kyle Field in 1920. LEFT E. King Gill, the original 12th Man. BELOW The Aggies make a goal-line stand in the 1922 Dixie Classic.



### TEXAS A&M'S 12TH MAN TRADITION, A SPIRIT THAT 'ENGULFS YOU,' TURNS 100

One hundred years later, in honor of Gill and his willingness to stand up for his team, the A&M student section stands for the entirety of every football and basketball game. And what a student section it is. At every home game at Kyle Field, an average of 38,000 students decked out in maroon and white stand ready, cheering for their team and waving white flags emblazoned with "12th Man." A&M set an NCAA record for largest student section attendance in 2014 when 40,032 students watched the Aggies play Ole Miss.

Annie McGinnis, class of 2017 and director of communications at Tri-County Electric Cooperative, has attended A&M football games since she was a child. "I was born on Thanksgiving Day, so rumor has it I watched the first Aggie game with my dad the day I was born," she says. Her father, David McGinnis, class of 1990 and general manager and CEO at Grayson-Collin Electric Cooperative, confirms the tale. "She came at lunchtime, like 11-ish in the morning," David McGinnis says. "We played TCU that year, and she and I watched that game while Mom slept, sitting in the hospital."

Annie McGinnis describes the A&M student section as having a "spirit that pretty much engulfs you" and says that any potential discomfort from standing for four hours is no issue for Aggie fans. "There's so much adrenaline and camaraderie amongst the students who are standing with the 12th Man that you don't even think about your feet hurting because you're standing on wobbly bleachers," she says.

Cameron Smallwood, class of 1996 and CEO and general



Aggies captain Heine Weir, left, whose injury paved the way for the 12th Man, with coach Dana X. Bible.



manager at United Cooperative Services, attended games as a student and has held season tickets for football and basketball games for many years since. "It's like being part of a big family there cheering on the team," he says. He likens the student spirit at A&M—and that eagerness to pitch in when needed—to working with an electric cooperative. "It's a job with purpose," he says, "so it fits our training pretty well."

Like the McGinnises and Smallwood—and so many students before and after them—Gill never had to go on the field that winter day in 1922. The team didn't need him to play after all. In fact, the banged-up country boys from College Station went on to win 22-14, accomplishing one of the biggest upsets college football has ever seen. The game made newspapers nationwide and, by Adams' estimation, put Texas football—and Texas sports in general—on the map.

"It put a spotlight on sports in the state of Texas. That's what the Dixie Classic did," Adams says. "There had been some great SMU teams during that time. There had been some good TCU teams. University of Texas had a good team in 1919. But none of them got any attention—no All-Americans, no recognition, no ranking."

While attention and accolades are, of course, welcomed with open arms, those aren't what propel Aggie students to show up on game day, 12th Man towels in hand, and stand for their team. Gill, a longtime Corpus Christi physician, possibly said it best. In a 1964 campus speech, without even LEFT The first A&M football team, organized in the fall of 1894. BELOW A letter from President Ronald Regan to coach Jackie Sherrill recognizes the 12th Man.

WEB EXTRA Enter online to win a copy of Standing Ready: The Golden Era of Texas Aggie Football and the Beginning of the 12th Man Tradition.



THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

September 23, 1983

Dear Coach Sherrill:

The efforts of the Twelfth Man unit of your football team have been brought to my attention.

The spirit of the football fans at Texas A&M is legendary, and I know it has been a great factor in the team's success over the years. The Twelfth Man unit is an excellent way to capture that spirit and show your opponents what loyalty to the home team really means.

My best wishes to you and all the students of Texas A&M, and especially to the hardy volunteers of your Twelfth Man unit.

Sincerely,

Mr. Jackie Sherrill Athletic Director and Head Football Coach Texas A&M University College Station, Texas 77843

a whiff of self-aggrandizement, he talked about that day at Fair Park and his role as the original 12th Man: "I've never thought that the 12th Man really belonged to a personality. It belongs to the A&M student body," he said. "And every one of you can be a 12th Man. You stand up—stand up for what's right and be ready to serve."





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## **Do-It-Yourself Home Energy Audit**

**INVESTING IN ENERGY EFFICIENCY** may sound like it requires a lot of effort, time and money, but it doesn't have to. While there are certainly high-impact and high-cost measures, you can also take smaller steps to make your home more energy efficient, help you save money and live a more comfortable life.

Here are some simple measures you can take to conduct your own home energy audit.

Shut off your electronics, appliances and lights when they are not being used. Some electronics, such as TVs and smartphone chargers, can draw power even when turned off what's known as phantom loads. To prevent these devices from wasting electricity, consider completely unplugging them or shutting off the power strips they're connected to.

**Swap out incandescent bulbs with LEDs** to use 75% less lighting energy. The features to pay most attention to with LEDs are lumens (how bright the bulb is) and color temperature (how warm or cool the light is). For example, a 10-watt LED can emit the same light as a 60-watt incandescent.

**Replace air filters.** A clean filter allows your heating system to run more efficiently and keeps the air in your home cleaner. Most air filters should be changed every one to three months, but during heavy use, changing monthly is a good idea.

**Set your thermostat to auto** and keep an eye on the temperature to ensure the heater is running only when it's supposed to. Try to set your thermostat to the coolest comfortable temperature in the winter and the warmest comfortable temperature in the summer. In the winter shoot for 68 degrees and in the summer 78.

Have your ductwork checked for leaks because leaks at the return, air handler and supply can be a major source of high bills. In mobile homes, check at the grille, crossover duct and down flow air handler.

**Wash only full loads of clothes and dishes**, and use cold water when possible. When dishwashing, try air drying instead of heat drying.

**Invest in low-flow showerheads and faucets** that use less water and can save money and energy by reducing demand on your water heater. Look for one with the WaterSense label, which indicates that the product meets criteria set by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency to reduce energy use without compromising performance.

Look for appliances with the Energy Star label. This designation means the appliance has undergone testing to ensure it performs as expected and reduces energy consumption.

## 6 New Year's Resolutions for Your Home

**THIS YEAR** make New Year's resolutions that are easy to keep while benefiting your home and your family. Here are a few to consider.

**Clean every appliance in your house.** Your refrigerator's coils can get dusty and clogged, which makes it work harder and waste energy. The inside of your microwave oven should be spotless; if it's not, the machine is using energy to "cook" leftover food particles that nobody's going to eat. Even your dishwasher and washing machine need cleaning—inside and out—to prevent mold and clogs. Resolve to clean your appliances once a month for better performance.

**Snake your clothes dryer's vent.** Do this at least twice a year to rid it of lint and debris, which can catch on fire if it clogs the vent and prevents airflow. A clean vent will help your dryer run more effectively.

**Clear the area around your water heater and your outdoor air conditioning unit.** Appliances give off heat and take in air. If you've got boxes, suitcases, Christmas decorations or plants stacked up against them, they can't do their jobs efficiently. The best environment for these bigtime appliances is clear of all obstructions.

Have your heating and air conditioning systems checked out by a **professional**, who can tell you if they need repairs. Change or clean the air filters regularly.

**Change the batteries in all of your home's smoke alarms and carbon monoxide detectors.** If you don't have those devices, move acquiring them to the top of your list of resolutions and install them today.

**Invest in a programmable thermostat** so you can set the temperature for optimal efficiency depending on whether you're at home or away.





## Energy Efficiency All Year Long

**2022 BRINGS A** fresh start. If you can focus on mastering one energy-saving habit a month, your power bill will be better for it.

**January:** Turn off ceiling fans when you leave the room.

**February:** Instead of turning up the heat, put on an extra layer of clothing or get under a cozy blanket.

**March:** Turn off lights when you leave a room.

**April:** Plant a tree to shade your home in warm months.

**May:** Decorate your backyard or porch with solar-powered lights and keep outdoor electric lights off.

**June:** Take short showers instead of baths.

**July:** Dry heavy linens outside on a clothesline instead of using the dryer.

**August:** Set a reminder to change the air conditioner filter every 60–90 days.

**September:** Turn off running water when you brush your teeth.

**October:** Unplug energy vampires, including gaming consoles and computers.

November: Wash clothes with cold water.

**December:** Decorate for the holidays with LED lights.

# Be Cool With Space Heaters

Space heaters are meant to provide supplemental heat, not replace your home's heating system. If used incorrectly, space heaters can pose fire and burn risks. When using your portable heater, heed these rules:

**Read and follow** the manufacturer's warnings and the operation and care guidelines before using a space heater.

**Space heaters** need space. Keep them at least 3 feet away from any combustible materials such as bedding, drapes and furniture.

**Never use** space heaters around unsupervised children or pets.

Always turn the heater off and unplug it when leaving the room or going to sleep.

**Plug space heaters** directly into an outlet. Do not use an extension cord.

Your electric cooperative encourages you to always practice safety.



## Give friends and family the Best of Texas.

*Texas Co-op Power* presents a collection of best-loved recipes from two of our most popular cookbooks ever, the *Typically Texas Cookbook* and *The Second Typically Texas Cookbook*.

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# Lower Your Thermostat, Lower Your Bill

Conserve electricity and avoid higher winter energy bills. Setting the thermostat to 68 degrees when home and lower when away saves money.

Save even more!

**Turn off** and unplug unused lights and appliances.

**Close shades** and blinds at night to reduce heat loss.

**Open them** to capture solar heat on sunny days.

Avoid using electric space heaters.

Change furnace filters.

Weatherstrip or caulk doors and windows.

Your electric cooperative encourages you to always use energy efficiently.

## "To you, it's the **perfect lift chair.** To me, it's the **best sleep chair** I've ever had."

— J. Fitzgerald, VA



You can't always lie down in bed and sleep. Heartburn, cardiac problems, hip or back aches – and dozens of other ailments and worries. Those are the nights you'd give anything for a comfortable chair to sleep in: one that reclines to exactly the right degree, raises your feet and legs just where you want them, supports your head and shoulders properly, and <u>operates at the touch of a button</u>.

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**relaxation.** Reading or watching TV? Our chair's recline technology allows you to pause the chair in an infinite number of settings. And best of all, it features a powerful lift mechanism that tilts the entire chair forward, making it easy to stand. You'll love the other benefits, too. It helps with correct spinal alignment and promotes back pressure relief, to prevent back

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# Dead Certain

Evading a loan shark doesn't necessarily land the author in a better place

BY CLAY COPPEDGE . ILLUSTRATION BY DANA SMITH

**ONE DAY IN THE SUMMER** of 1981, as I drove my taxi west on Oltorf Street toward Lamar Boulevard in Austin, I spied an old friend from high school heading east. I stuck my head out the window to catch his attention and waved. The way he looked at me you would have thought I was waving a gun. "What the heck's eating him?" I wondered. He looked like he'd seen a ghost.

A few days later I stopped by to visit another high school friend, who seemed more annoyed than usual to see me. He had a request. "Would you do all of us a favor and let the people back in Lubbock know you're not dead?"

He told me that at our class's recent 10-year reunion, which I knew nothing about, my name came up when the Lubbock Monterey High School Class of 1971 took a moment to remember classmates who had passed on. I never went to much trouble to clear up the matter. Most of my friends from high school were a year younger than I, and we stayed in contact. Besides, I incorrectly assumed I would soon be famous and the matter would resolve itself.

Years later, after another report of my death at another reunion, another friend asked, "Have you ever *told* anybody you were dead?"

"No, of course not. Why would I do that? Oh, wait. Yes, there was that one time. ..."

It happened in 1980, not long after I started driving a cab. I got paid every day, and life was good until I missed a week of work because of illness and went on the disabled list again a week later after a wreck laid me up. It set me back. I got behind on my bills and only the benevolence of a sympathetic landlord kept me from the indignity of the couch circuit.

I found a loan company unwitting enough to loan me \$300, most of which I gave to my sainted landlord and the city of Austin as I continued along the comeback trail.

Lost along the trail was the loan company. The loan officer—*shark*, actually—took to calling me every morning about the time I drifted off to sleep after another 12-hour night shift in the cab. "Hello, deadbeat" became his standard greeting. He had little interest in my sad stories and expressed no remorse over interrupting my sleep. To my expanding list of woes, I now added sleep deprivation. The loan shark promised to turn my account over to a collection agency.

"They won't be as nice about it as I am," he said without even a trace of irony.

And then one day, like the Grinch, I had a wonderful awful idea. I'd tell the loan company I was dead, and they would go away. *Brilliant!* The next time the phone rang at the usual time, a pleasant woman's voice asked for me by my full name. A dead giveaway, I thought. Collection agencies and bill collectors are the only ones who do that. She wasn't fooling me.

"I'm sorry," I told the woman with the soft and soothing voice. "Clay is no longer with us. He's gone to that great cab stand in the sky, I'm afraid. I'm here with his family, going through what he left behind. God knows it wasn't much."

The voice on the other end actually broke a little as she offered condolences. "I'm so sorry to hear that." Sure she was. No commission. I managed a fake sob, hung up and went back to sleep. I don't know if the loan company ever called again or not because the phone company came and took away my phone the very next day.

After I explained all this to my friend, he suggested that maybe the woman who called me that day wasn't from a collection agency. Maybe she was from the Monterey reunion committee. Hmm. She *did* seem genuinely affected by my sorry piece of fake news. But life went on, and I didn't give the matter much thought until August 2021, as our class's 50-year reunion approached.

I received emails from classmates who had seen stories and books with my name attached and wondered, I suppose, if all my publications were of the posthumous sort. I wrote back, slightly misquoting Mark Twain to the effect that "reports of my death have been greatly exaggerated." I didn't mention that I was the one who had done the exaggerating.

A week later I received an email informing me that my name, after 40 years, had been removed from the class of 1971 memorial list.

Beware, former classmates. I am at large.



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On a recent trip to Tucson, we spoke with fourth generation turquoise traders who explained that less than five percent of turquoise mined worldwide can be set into jewelry and only about twenty mines in the Southwest supply gem-quality turquoise. Once a thriving industry, many Southwest mines have run dry and are now closed.

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# Joined by a Fence

How rural America turned barbed wire into telephone lines

BY W.F. STRONG

HISTORIAN J. EVETTS HALEY noted that the XIT Ranch was probably the largest fenced range in the world, and its barbed wire enclosed more than 3 million acres. The huge enclosure helped manage enormous cattle herds and deterred rustlers but also gave rise to the creative use of a new technology: the telephone.

Consider these reports from other parts of the West. In 1897, *The Electrical Review* reported that "on a ranch in California, telephone communication had been established between the various camps ... by means of barbed wire fences." Also in 1897, the *New England Journal of Agriculture* observed that two Kansas farmers, a mile apart, had attached phone instruments to a barbed wire fence that connected their farms and established easy communication. The Butte Inter Mountain included this notice in 1902: "Fort Benton's latest development is a barbed wire telephone communication." The article points out that people of that part of Montana were not happy with barbed wire, but they had decided to look at its practical side and created a telephone exchange that would connect all the ranches to Fort Benton.

On the XIT, given that the ranch covered more than 4,500 square miles, there was interest in creating a communication system that would be more efficient than sending out fast riders to distant camps. "In the early 1900s," Haley wrote in his 1929 history of the XIT, "a great many telephones were placed upon the ranch. Where possible, the top line of the fences was used as a telephone line, though the 'service' was atrocious. It did allow for

#### FOOTNOTES IN TEXAS HISTORY

**WEB EXTRA** Listen to W.F. Strong read this story.



quick communication concerning emergencies such as grassfires that required all cowboys immediately." There was even talk among technology geeks of the era that cowboys could carry phones wherever they went and clip on to the fence to report problems.

The rudimentary use of barbed wire on the ranches led to more creative thinking about rural phone systems. Historian Don Anderson, who earned a doctorate in electrical engineering from Stanford University, told me that barbed wire phone systems led to the conclusion that "using whatever is already in place is smart planning."

So when rural Texas wanted to extend phone service from town to town, engineers decided they could use the existing rural power lines, already installed by electric cooperatives through the Rural Electrification Administration, and run the phone signal through the electric lines at a different frequency. That saved a lot of money and brought phone service along with electricity to rural areas.

Still, many ranches liked their barbed wire systems and kept them, even though the voice quality wasn't very good. As late as the early 1970s, a dairy farmer I knew had a barbed wire phone running a halfmile from his house to the barn. He said it was good for talking to his wife about what time to come in for supper. But most of all, he said, "It's free. I don't have to pay Ma Bell nothing for that phone, and I enjoy thinking that it's a burr in their saddle."

It is fascinating, Anderson said, to consider that what started as a fence system on the XIT evolved into what is XIT Communications, a co-op that provides phone service and high-speed internet to rural communities—some in the footprint of the original ranch.

# **Soups and Stews**

Stir up satisfying comfort food with a variety of ingredients

#### BY MEGAN MYERS, FOOD EDITOR

Soups have always been a go-to dish in my house. Virtually anything can be turned into a soup, so even when I haven't been to the grocery store in a while, I know I can still throw something together. This Beef Bulgur Soup is an economical option, thanks to the tenderized round steak. Bulgur is a parcooked wheat grain that can be found alongside rice, quinoa and other grains. If you prefer, substitute a small pasta such as orzo or ditalini.

## Beef Bulgur Soup

1 tablespoon butter 16 ounces tenderized round steak, cut into ½-inch chunks ½ cup diced onion 2 tablespoons flour 1 teaspoon salt ½ teaspoon pepper ½ teaspoon paprika ¼ teaspoon garlic powder 4 cups beef broth 2 sprigs fresh rosemary 1 cup diced carrots 1 cup diced celery ¾ cup bulgur

**1.** In a stockpot or Dutch oven, melt butter over medium heat. Add beef, stirring to brown on all sides. Add onion and cook until soft.

2. Mix together flour, salt, pepper, paprika and garlic powder, then sprinkle over beef and onion. Stir well to coat. Stir in beef broth, scraping any stuck bits in the pot as needed, then add rosemary. Bring to a boil, then reduce heat to low, cover and let simmer 25–30 minutes, until beef is tender.

**3.** Add carrots, celery and bulgur and continue to simmer, uncovered, 15–20 minutes, until vegetables are softened and grains have fully absorbed liquid. Taste and adjust salt and pepper as needed, and remove rosemary sprigs before serving.

SERVES 4-6

WEB EXTRA Follow along with Megan Myers and her adventures in the kitchen at stetted.com, where she features a recipe for Black Bean Soup.



Chicken and Ginger Soup JENNIFER BRANNEN BLUEBONNET EC

This Asian-inspired soup is heavy on ginger, livening up the senses whether you enjoy it for dinner or as breakfast leftovers, as Brannen recommends. Keep in mind that fish sauce is very salty, so add according to your taste.

## 12 ounces boneless, skinless chicken breasts, cubed

3 ribs celery, chopped

- 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> ounces peeled ginger root, minced (about <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> cup)
- 1/2 cup finely chopped cilantro
- 7–8 cups low-sodium chicken broth, divided use

3-4 tablespoons fish sauce
2 cups cooked long-grain white rice
Green onions, thinly sliced
1 serrano pepper, thinly sliced

Fried garlic chips

frying  $\frac{1}{4}$  cup of thinly sliced garlic cloves in  $\frac{1}{3}$  cup of canola oil until golden. Strain the garlic through a sieve but keep the garlic-infused oil for other uses.

**1.** In a large stockpot or Dutch oven set over medium-high heat, combine chicken, celery, ginger, cilantro, 6 cups broth and fish sauce and bring to a boil. Reduce heat to low and simmer 30–45 minutes.

2. Stir in cooked rice and continue to simmer until the rice has absorbed the broth. Add the remaining broth if needed. Serve with green onions, serrano pepper and garlic chips on the side.

SERVES 4-6

#### \$500 WINNER

Chicken and Dumplings Soup Amanda decesaro Trinity Valley ec



Perfect for chilly nights, chicken and dumplings are the ultimate comfort food. Mix the dumpling batter just before adding to the soup to retain the best texture.

SERVES 6



#### SOUP

- 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>–2 pounds boneless, skinless chicken thighs
- 3 tablespoons butter
- 1 yellow onion, diced
- 1 teaspoon pepper
- 1½ teaspoons salt
- 1 teaspoon celery salt
- 4 cups unsalted chicken stock
- 1 cup water
- 2 bay leaves
- 3 cups baby carrots or chopped carrots

#### DUMPLINGS

1½ cups flour
1 tablespoon minced fresh parsley
2 teaspoons baking powder
½ teaspoon salt
½ teaspoon ground nutmeg
¾ cup milk
1 egg, slightly beaten
½ cup (¼ stick) butter, melted and cooled

**1.** SOUP In a large stockpot or Dutch oven set over medium-high heat, brown chicken with butter. Once browned, cut into small strips, then return to pot and add onion. Sprinkle in pepper, salt and celery salt. Sauté until onions are slightly cooked but not soft.

2. Add chicken stock, water and bay leaves. Bring to a boil, reduce heat to low and cover. Let simmer 10 minutes. Add carrots and simmer, covered, for an additional 15 minutes.

**3.** DUMPLINGS Mix together the dry ingredients. Add milk, egg and butter and stir until just blended.

4. When ready to add dumplings, remove bay leaves from soup, taste, and adjust salt and pepper as needed. Drop spoonfuls of dumpling batter into pot, spacing as much as possible. Cover and simmer 15 minutes, until dumplings are no longer doughy. Serve soup with a few dumplings in each bowl.

## 🕮 \$500 Recipe Contest

WEEKNIGHT DINNERS DUE JANUARY 10 We're looking for go-to recipes for busy weeknights. Submit yours at TexasCoopPower.com/ contests by January 10 for a chance to win \$500.





Potato Leek Soup With Dill rexanne meaux pedernales ec

Potato soup always hits the spot, and dill adds bright flavor to Meaux's version. To wash the leeks completely, slice and add them to a bowl of cold water, swirling to dislodge any dirt between the layers.

#### 1 tablespoon butter

3 large leeks, thinly sliced and washed (white and light green parts only)

- 2 large russet potatoes, peeled and cubed
- 3/4 cup white wine, divided use
- 4 cups chicken broth
- 1 cup heavy cream
- 2 tablespoons chopped fresh dill, plus more to taste
- ¾ teaspoon salt
- 1/2 teaspoon pepper
- Fresh dill sprigs, for garnish

1. In a stockpot or Dutch oven, melt butter over medium heat. Add leeks and sauté 10 minutes or until tender. Add the potatoes, ½ cup wine and broth. Bring to a boil, reduce heat to low and simmer, uncovered, 1 hour and 15 minutes or until the potatoes are very tender.

2. Transfer soup in batches to a blender and blend until smooth. Return the soup to the pot and add remaining ¼ cup wine, heavy cream, dill, salt and pepper. Heat through and serve, garnishing bowls with fresh dill.

SERVES 4-6

## **Soup Improv**

#### BY MEGAN MYERS

Looking for ways to riff on your soup recipe? Try one (or a few) of these ideas:

Add a cheese rind. Parmesan rinds add umami, which enhances the other flavors in your soup.

**Finish with lemon** to brighten the flavor. This works especially well in chicken soups.

**Serve with a dollop** of sour cream or yogurt for tang.

**Chopped fresh herbs** are a great finish to any soup.

Thicken soups without cream by puréeing beans or vegetables from the soup and adding them back in.

**Brown the meat** for full flavor, and deglaze the pan with a small amount of white or red wine, depending on the recipe. The alcohol will cook off, leaving only the flavor behind.

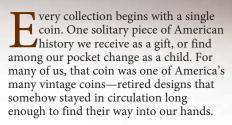


1 Rebate Terms: Before rebate costs will vary, depending on system specifications. Check with your SunPower installation contractor to confirm participation with this offer. Rebate cannot be combined with any other SunPower offer. This offer is only available to customers who purchase a new, complete SunPower system, excluding customers who purchases a new home with existing solar installed. Rebate may not be applied to quotes on existing proparals or past purchases. The Solar Rebate Form at sunpowerrebate.com, Rebate Code: DM750, must be completed and submitted within 90 days of installation date. Rebate Forms submitted without proper documentation and signatures will be subject to delays and/or cancellation. LATE SUBMISSIONS WILL NOT BE PROCESSED. Please allow 3 to 7 weeks for processing. Other terms and conditions apply. Void where prohibited. Reward Card: SunPower Visa Reward Card is subject to The Bancorp Bank, Member FDIC, pursuant to a license from Visa U.S.A. Inc. Reward Card exprise six months from the date of issuance. Reward Card is subject to The Bancorp Bank, Member FDIC, pursuant to a license from Visa https://www.thebancorp.com/support/fisgift/terms/. The Reward Card is not redeemable for cash. This promotion is not sponsored by or endorsed by The Bancorp Bank or Visa.
2 Based on datasheet review of websites of top 20 manufacturers per IHS, as of April 2021.

3 For qualified customers only. Monthly payments will vary, based on system configuration and financing option chosen. Failing to make monthly payments on time may result in higher APR, additional fees, resulting in higher monthly payments.

4 Incentives, rebates, and tax credits vary and are subject to change. Not all customers qualify for the Federal ITC. SunPower does not warrant, guarantee or otherwise advise its customers about specific tax outcomes. Consult your tax advisor regarding the solar tax credit and how it applies to your specific circumstances. Please visit the dsireusa.org website for detailed solar policy information. ©2022 SunPower Corporation. All Rights Reserved. SUNPOWER and the SUNPOWER logo are registered trademarks of SunPower Corporation in the U.S.

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18227

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We understand the joy of taking a bag of coins, dumping them out on the table, gathering the kids and grandkids and setting to work sorting through all the dates, designs, mint marks and more. That's why we've compiled these 100-coin "Banker's Bags" of vintage U.S. coins.

Every coin in these bags has a story to tell, from the Steel Cents struck in 1943 so the U.S. Mint could donate its copper to our troops during World War II, to the "Mercury" dime nicknamed for Liberty's resemblance to the Roman god of finance. These bags give you 100 stories to explore for hours of family entertainment.

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#### Guaranteed in Every Bag

Each bag contains eight different "types" of vintage coins, all in Good to Very Good condition. You're guaranteed to receive at least one of each of the following (dates vary):

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- ✓ Lincoln Wheatback Cent (1910–1958)
- ✓ Steel Lincoln Cent (1943)
- ✓ Liberty Head Nickel (1883–1912)
- ✓ Buffalo Nickel (1913-1938)
- ✓ Jefferson "War" Nickel (1942–1945)
- ✓ Barber Dime (1892–1916) 90% Silver!
- ✓ Mercury Dime (1916–1945) 90% Silver!

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#### HIT THE ROAD



## Faux Chic, for Sure

Like a desert mirage, Prada Marfa perplexes

BY CHET GARNER

I'M NOT A SHOPPER and never have been. So I was having an internal struggle when I found myself driving more than seven hours from my Central Texas home to visit a high-end designer retail store in the desert.

Why was I dedicating so much time to this quest when I don't even know Versace from Vuitton? Those are different, right?

But once I arrived at the remote outpost known as Prada Marfa, the answer became clear.

I reached Marfa in record time but was disappointed to learn that my destination was still 36 miles west. I cruised U.S. 90 parallel to a set of train tracks for what seemed like hours, past the crumbling set of the movie *Giant* and through the tiny town of Valentine. I was about to turn around thinking I had missed my destination when I spied a boxy building up the road on my left. I pulled over and stepped into the Texas heat.

This was Prada Marfa, a stark white building that looks like an honestto-goodness boutique storefront beside an empty highway. It's as if anyone could walk in, slap down some cash and leave with the fanciest footwear in West Texas. However, at this Prada store there is no staff. They don't accept credit cards. In fact, the front door doesn't even open. Because even though it looks authentic, Prada Marfa is a permanent work of art constructed in 2005 by the Swedish duo Elmgreen & Dragset as a comment on consumerism.

I peered through the window at displays of thousand-dollar purses and a wall of elegantly lit high-heeled shoes. I chuckled, wondering if anyone ever trekked out here expecting to buy designer items and left disappointed. I was happy to only window-shop, but even that cost me 14 hours on the road.

ABOVE Chet visits the art installation called Prada Marfa, along U.S. 90, about halfway between Marfa and Van Horn.

**WEB EXTRA** Watch Chet's dispatch from Marfa at TexasCoopPower.com/travel. And to see the front doors Chet does make it through, watch his Texplorations on *The Daytripper* on PBS.



## Know Before You Go

Call ahead or check an event's website for scheduling details.

## JANUARY

Frisco NCAA Division I FCS Football Championship, (972) 292-5250, visitfrisco.com

Kerrville Symphony of the Hills: Outlaws and Heroes, (830) 792-7469, symphonyofthehills.org

Monahans Sandhills Resolution Run, (432) 943-2187, monahans.org

San Marcos Purgatory Trail Run, (877) 806-3987, athleteguild.com

Temple Family Day— Cabin Fever: Stargazing, (254) 298-5690, templeparks.com

Boerne [8–9] Market Days, (210) 844-8193, boernemarketdays.com

Dallas [8, 15, 22] The Dinner Detective Murder Mystery Dinner Show, 1-866-496-0535, thedinnerdetective.com

Fredericksburg Luckenbach Blues Festival, (830) 997-3224, luckenbachtexas.com

Granbury 7 Bridges: The Ultimate Eagles Experience, (817) 573-5548, thenewgranburylive.com

Lake Jackson Bird Banding, (979) 480-0999, gcbo.org

McKinney Night Hike, (972) 562-5566, heardmuseum.org Mesquite Martin Luther King Jr. Celebration, (972) 204-4925, visitmesquitetx.com

Fredericksburg [15–16] Hill Country Gem & Mineral Show, (325) 248-1067, fredericksburgrockhounds.org

Fredericksburg Agarita Chamber Players, (830) 997-6523, fredericksburgmusicclub.com

**Elgin Martin Luther King Jr. Walk**, (512) 281-5724, elgintx.com

Houston MLK Grande Parade, (713) 560-8328, mlkgrandeparade.org

Corpus Christi Third Thursdays, (361) 825-3500, artmuseumofsouthtexas.org

22

Fredericksburg Hill Country Indian Artifact Show, (830) 329-2636, hillcountryindianartifacts.com

Irving Fela in Concert: A Tribute to Whitney Houston, (972) 831-8818, irvingsymphony.org

Orange CeCe Winans, (409) 886-5535, lutcher.org

Surfside Beach Food and Art Festival, (979) 233-1531, surfsidetx.org

Victoria Victoria Symphony: José Feliciano, (361) 576-4500, victoriasymphony.com

MORE EVENTS >

## 🗊 Submit Your Event

We pick events for the magazine directly from TexasCoopPower.com. Submit your March event by January 10, and it just might be featured in this calendar.





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## Fredericksburg

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## Pick of the Month

**Chili Quest & Beer Fest** Galveston, January 14–15 (409) 770-0999 yagaschiliquest.com

Sample chili from the cook-off plus beer and spirits on the Strand. Burn off those carbs in the 5K fun run.

JANUARY EVENTS CONTINUED

Belton [22–23] Sami Show Marketplace, (512) 441-7133, samishow.com

Lufkin Popovich Comedy Pet Theater, (936) 633-5454, angelinaarts.org

**Corsicana Asia**, (903) 874-7792, corsicanapalace.com

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Bay City Wild Game and Wine Camofest, (979) 245-8081, facebook.com/ baycitycamofest

**Grand Prairie Tom Segura**, (972) 854-5076, texastrustcutheatre.com

Lufkin Brit Beat, (936) 633-5454, angelinaarts.org/ pines-series Port Aransas Home Tour, (254) 289-4510, portaransasgardenclub.org

Tyler Charles Yang, Violin Rock Star, (903) 566-7424, cowancenter.org

## FEBRUARY

**Tyler Beautiful: The Carole King Musical**, (903) 566-7424, cowancenter.org

San Angelo [3–20] Livestock Show, (325) 653-7785, sanangelorodeo.com

Abilene Abilene Philharmonic: The Wonderfully Wicked Music of Oz, (325) 677-6710, abilenephilharmonic.org

Bellville Market Day, (979) 865-3407, discoverbellville.com

**El Paso Shen Yun**, 1-877-663-7469, shenyun.com/el-paso

Huntsville Sam Houston Square and Round Dance Association Presidents Ball, (936) 494-8402, shsrda.weebly.com/ events.html

McKinney McKinney Philharmonic Orchestra: Music in Motion, (469) 633-9104, mckinneyphilharmonic.org

Sweetwater Lift Every Voice Art Show and Concert, (325) 235-5488, sweetwaterauditorium.org

#### FOCUS ON TEXAS

# Fired Up!

Whether getting the grill ready for a barbecue or watching the big game, Texans love to get fired up. So put another log on the fire and gather 'round because these offerings are smokin'.

BY GRACE FULTZ

#### 1 TONYA CARLIN CECA

"Being a mother of a firefighter, this photo represents the brotherhood shared between these individuals."

#### 2 PATTY DISHMAN PEDERNALES EC

"The hot air balloon festival in Horseshoe Bay always fires me up for great photo opportunities."

3 BROOKE WILLIAMS TRINITY VALLEY EC Homecoming parade in Forney.

4 CADEN WILSON UNITED COOPERATIVE SERVICES Cowtown rodeo.









## **Upcoming Contests**

DUE JAN 10 Feathered Friends DUE FEB 10 Industrial DUE MAR 10 Morning Glory



Enter online at TexasCoopPower.com/contests.

WEB EXTRA See Focus on Texas on our website for more Fired Up! photos from readers.



## **Buck's Pluck**

What we learned from a spunky calf

BY MARTHA DEERINGER ILLUSTRATION BY JOHN KACHIK LIFE LESSONS can crop up in the oddest places. Such was the case when an undersized black calf with an oversized personality was born on our farm a few years ago. A green hillside dotted with black cows and new calves is a tranquil scene. It's almost impossible to tell one calf from another without getting close enough to read the numbers on their ear tags.

Except for Buck Rogers.

Within hours of birth, Buck Rogers, a Black Angus bull calf, hopped in circles around his mother with that peculiar tippy-toed new-calf gait, flipping his stubby tail and kicking at the sky with his hind legs. While most newborn calves wobble for a day or two, Buck Rogers bucked and kicked across the pasture with total disregard for his mother's whereabouts. An inexperienced firstcalf heifer, Mama lumbered behind, bawling out warnings about the dire consequences of not minding your mother.

We almost never name cattle. If you grow attached to them, you might find yourself a vegetarian with a bank account drenched in red ink. Buck Rogers was the exception. It was easy to spot him: He was the small black blur galloping through the peaceful scene.

Most folks who own animals will testify that the critters have distinct personalities. Samuel D. Gosling, a University of Texas psychologist, agrees. "Animals have personalities, emotions and thoughts, just as humans do," says Gosling, who has published several articles on the subject.

Across the garden fence one afternoon, we heard a tremendous clatter, something like an explosion in an aluminum pan factory. Buck Rogers, awakening from a nap under a cotton wagon, had launched into one of his outrageous bucking episodes, his head and back hitting the wagon's underside with all the force his 70-pound frame could muster. He finally bucked his way out and dashed off, leaving me wiping tears of laughter from my face. Crystal clear was the notion that the little fella lived with *joy*!

Like his namesake, a fictional space opera character from the 1930s, the bovine Buck Rogers awoke each morning bent on new adventures. Chasing guineas set off a raucous squawking chorus that seemed to amuse him. Although he never reached outer space as his cartoon namesake did, he sometimes attempted flight by leaping into the air from the top of a large mound of manure scooped from cow and horse pens.

Eventually he grew up and moved on to pastures elsewhere, but he brightened our days and made us think about the importance of living with energy and enthusiasm.

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